

# **The Swedish Living Conditions Survey (SILC) in the Statistical Database**

Indicators and study domains

## Contents

Introduction .....	3
Swedish SILC indicators in the Statistical Database .....	4
Topic: Work environment .....	5
Topic: Housing .....	13
Topic: Economy .....	15
Topic: Leisure .....	24
Topic: Health .....	34
Topic: Civic activities.....	58
Topic: Social relations .....	65
Topic: Employment.....	68
Topic: Security .....	77
Topic: Well-being.....	82
Swedish SILC study domains in the Statistical Database .....	84
Study domain: Sex and age .....	85
Study domain: Type of household .....	86
Study domain: Foreign and Swedish background .....	87
Study domain: Born in Sweden and foreign born.....	87
Study domain: Number of years in Sweden.....	87
Study domain: Level of education .....	88
Study domain: Disposable income in quintiles.....	89
Study domain: Main activity .....	90
Study domain: Workers and officials .....	91
Study domain: Region by NUTS2.....	92
Study domain: Degree of urbanization.....	93
Study domain: Disability .....	94
Study domains, persons aged 0 and older.....	96

# Introduction

This document provides a description of the indicators and study domains based on the Swedish Living Conditions Survey (SILC), which are presented in Statistics Sweden's Statistical Database.

## About the tables in the Swedish Statistical Database

The SILC-tables in the Swedish Statistical Database can be divided into three types based on population and time period. Below are the three table types, along with information about topics and study domains.

### Three types of SILC-tables in the Swedish Statistical Database

Population	Time period	Topics	Study domains
Persons 16 years or older (in some cases 16–74 years)	2008 and onwards	Work environment Housing Economy Leisure Health Civic activities Social relations Employment Security Well-being	Sex Age Type of household Foreign and Swedish background Born in Sweden and foreign born Number of years in Sweden (foreign born) Level of education Disposable income in quintiles Workers and officials Main activity Region by NUTS2 Degree of urbanization Disability
Persons 0 years or older	2021 and onwards	Economic vulnerability	Age Type of household Foreign and Swedish background Born in Sweden and foreign born Number of years in Sweden (foreign born) Disposable income in quintiles Region by NUTS2 Degree of urbanization
Persons 16 years or older (in some cases 16–74 years)  Note: In 1980–1987 and 1990–2001, the survey covered people aged 16–84.	1980 and onwards	Work environment Housing Economy Leisure Health Civic activities Social relations Employment Security	Sex Age

# Swedish SILC indicators in the Statistical Database

This section provides a description of the indicators based on the Swedish Living Conditions Survey (SILC) that are presented in Statistics Sweden's Statistical Database.

## Topics

The indicators are grouped into the following ten topics: work environment, housing, economy, leisure, health, civic activities, social relations, employment, security and well-being.

## Age

The indicators refer to people who are 16 years and older, where nothing else is stated.

## Data collection method and question design

The data collection method for the Swedish SILC has varied over time. Up until 2005, face-to-face interviews were the main collection method, followed by a period with telephone interviews as the main collection method. From 2022 so-called mixed mode was introduced in the Swedish SILC, which means that the respondents can choose whether to answer the questions via telephone interview or via online survey. In some cases, the survey questions have slightly different formats in the telephone and online questionnaire. This is stated in the indicator description.

## Topic: Work environment

### Work environment indicators, gainfully employed persons aged 16–74

Indicator	Definition
Satisfied with current job	Average based on the following question, which is asked to those whose main activity is work: "On a scale from 0 to 10, overall, how satisfied are you with your current job? 0 means not at all satisfied, and 10 means that you are completely satisfied."
Mentally strenuous work	Persons whose main activity is work, and who have answered yes to the following question: "Is your work mentally strenuous?"
Often work under time pressure	Persons whose main activity is work, and who have answered yes to the following question: "Does your work involve often working under time pressure"
Monotonous work	Persons whose main activity is work, and who have answered yes to the following question: "Is your work monotonous?"
Opportunities to learn new things at work	Persons whose main activity is work, and who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you have good opportunities to learn new things at work?"
Physically strenuous work	Persons whose main activity is work, and who have answered yes to the following question: "Is your work physically strenuous?"
Heavy lifting in work	Persons whose main activity is work, and who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you have to do heavy lifting in your work?"
Repeated and monotonous movements in work	Persons whose main activity is work, and who have answered yes to the following question: "Does your work involve many repetitive and monotonous movements?"
Sedentary work	Persons whose main activity is work, and who have answered yes to the following question: "Is your work far too sedentary?"

Indicator	Definition
Difficult to forget about work in your free time	<p>Telephone interview:      Persons whose main activity is work, and who have answered yes to the following question:      "Do you sometimes find it difficult to forget about work when you are free?"      And answered option 1 to the follow-up question on how often:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Basically every day</li> <li>2. At least once a week</li> <li>3. More rarely</li> </ol> <p>Web survey:      Persons whose main activity is work, and who have answered option 1 to the following question:      "Do you sometimes find it difficult to forget about work when you are free?"      1. Yes, basically every day      2. Yes, at least once a week      3. Yes, more rarely      4. No</p> <hr/> <p>Up until 2020, the question had the following wording:      "How often do you find it difficult to forget about work when you are free?"      1. Basically every day      2. At least once a week      3. At least once a month      4. More rarely/never</p>

### Work environment indicators, employees aged 16–74

Indicator	Definition
Not able to influence planning of work	<p>Persons whose main activity is work and who are employees, and have answered option 1 to the following question: "To what extent do you have influence over your work planning?"</p> <p>1. No influence 2. Some influence 3. Great influence</p> <hr/> <p>1986–2003 the question was worded as follows: "What degree of influence do you feel you personally have over your work planning?" (No/Some/Great influence)</p>
Not able to influence pace of work	<p>Persons whose main activity is work and who are employees, and have answered option 1 to the following question: "To what extent do you have influence over the pace of your work?"</p> <p>1. No influence 2. Some influence 3. Great influence</p> <hr/> <p>1986–2003 the question was worded as follows: "What degree of influence do you feel you personally have over the pace of your work?" (No/Some/Great influence)</p>

## Work environment indicators only included up to 2020

Indicator	Definition
Satisfied with current job (2016–2020)	<p>Based on the following question, which is asked to those whose main activity is work: “On the whole, how satisfied are you with your current job?”</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Very satisfied</li> <li>2. Quite satisfied</li> <li>3. Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied</li> <li>4. Quite dissatisfied</li> <li>5. Very dissatisfied</li> </ol> <p>The answers are grouped into two indicators: 1–2: Quite or very satisfied with current job 4–5: Quite or very dissatisfied with current job</p>
Strong shaking or vibrations in work (2008–2020)	<p>Persons whose main activity is work, and who have answered yes to the following question: “Are you exposed to violent shaking or vibrations in your work?”</p>
Noise in work (2008–2020)	<p>Persons whose main activity is work, and who have answered yes to the following question: “Is your workplace noisy?”</p>
Physically exhausted after work basically every day (2016–2020)	<p>Persons whose main activity is work, and who have answered yes to the following question: “Do you sometimes feel physically exhausted when you come home from work?”</p> <p>And answered option 1 to the follow-up question on how often:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Basically every day</li> <li>2. At least once a week</li> <li>3. More rarely</li> </ol>
Mentally exhausted after work basically every day (2016–2020)	<p>Persons whose main activity is work, and who have answered yes to the following question: “Do you sometimes feel mentally exhausted when you come home from work?”</p> <p>And answered option 1 to the follow-up question on how often:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Basically every day</li> <li>2. At least once a week</li> <li>3. More rarely</li> </ol>
Every week difficult to combine work with family and leisure time (2016–2020)	<p>Persons whose main activity is work, and who have answered option 1 or 2 to the following question: “How often is it difficult to combine work with your family and leisure-time?”</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Basically every day</li> <li>2. At least once a week</li> <li>3. At least once a month</li> <li>4. More rarely/never</li> </ol>

Indicator	Definition
Have contact with work during leisure time every week (2016–2020)	<p>Persons whose main activity is work, and who have answered yes to at least one of the following questions:</p> <p>“Have you in the past 12 months been contacted about work by telephone in your leisure time?”</p> <p>“Have you in the past 12 months read email about work in your leisure time?”</p> <p>And answered the follow-up question on how often with “at least once a week”.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. At least once a week</li> <li>2. At least once a month</li> <li>3. More rarely</li> </ol>
Not able to influence distribution of working hours (2008–2020)	<p>Persons whose main activity is work and who are employees, and have answered option 1 to the following question:</p> <p>“To what extent do you have influence over how your working hours are distributed?”</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No influence</li> <li>2. Some influence</li> <li>3. Great influence</li> </ol>
Rarely support and help from colleagues (2016–2020)	<p>Persons whose main activity is work and who are employees, and have answered option 4 or 5 to the following question:</p> <p>“If you need it, is support and help available from your work colleagues?”</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Always</li> <li>2. Mostly</li> <li>3. Sometimes</li> <li>4. Rarely</li> <li>5. Never</li> <li>6. Have no colleagues</li> </ol>
Rarely support and help from immediate boss (2016–2020)	<p>Persons whose main activity is work and who are employees, and have answered option 4 or 5 to the following question:</p> <p>“If you need it, is support and help available from your most immediate boss?”</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Always</li> <li>2. Mostly</li> <li>3. Sometimes</li> <li>4. Rarely</li> <li>5. Never</li> <li>6. Have no boss</li> </ol>

**Work environment indicators, long time series, gainfully employed persons aged 16–74**

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Definition</b>
Mentally strenuous work	<p>Persons whose main activity is work, and who have answered yes to the following question: "Is your work mentally strenuous?"</p> <p>Answer options: 1986 and onwards: Yes/No. 1980–1985: Yes, all the time/Yes, sometimes/No.</p>
Monotonous work	<p>Persons whose main activity is work, and who have answered yes to the following question: "Is your work monotonous?"</p> <p>Answer options: 1986 and onwards: Yes/No. 1980–1985: Yes, all the time/Yes, sometimes/No.</p>
Opportunities to learn new things at work	<p>Persons whose main activity is work, and who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you have good opportunities to learn new things at work?"</p> <p>1980–2005 the question was worded as follows: "Is your work such that you have good opportunities to learn new things?"</p> <p>Answer options: 1986 and onwards: Yes/No. 1980–1985: Yes, all the time/Yes, sometimes/No.</p>
Heavy lifting in work	<p>Persons whose main activity is work, and who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you have to do heavy lifting in your work?"</p> <p>1980–2005 the question was worded as follows "Does your work require heavy lifting?"</p>
Repeated and monotonous movements in work	<p>Persons whose main activity is work, and who have answered yes to the following question: "Does your work involve many repetitive and monotonous movements?"</p> <p>Answer options: 1986 and onwards: Yes/No. 1980–1985: Yes, all the time/Yes, sometimes/No.</p>
Sedentary work	<p>Persons whose main activity is work, and who have answered yes to the following question: "Is your work far too sedentary?"</p>

Indicator	Definition
Difficult to forget about work in your free time	<p>Telephone interview:      Persons whose main activity is work, and who have answered yes to the following question:      "Do you sometimes find it difficult to forget about work when you are free?"      And answered option 1 to the follow-up question on how often:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Basically every day</li> <li>2. At least once a week</li> <li>3. More rarely</li> </ol> <p>Web survey:      Persons whose main activity is work, and who have answered option 1 to the following question:      "Do you sometimes find it difficult to forget about work when you are free?"      1. Yes, basically every day      2. Yes, at least once a week      3. Yes, more rarely      4. No</p> <hr/> <p>2002–2020, the question had the following wording:      "How often do you find it difficult to forget about work when you are free?"      1. Basically every day      2. At least once a week      3. At least once a month      4. More rarely/never</p>

### Work environment indicators, long time series, employees aged 16–74

Indicator	Definition
Not able to influence planning of work	<p>Persons whose main activity is work and who are employees, and have answered option 1 to the following question: "To what extent do you have influence over your work planning?"</p> <p>1. No influence 2. Some influence 3. Great influence</p> <hr/> <p>1986–2003 the question was worded as follows: "What degree of influence do you feel you personally have over your work planning?" (No/Some/Great influence)</p>
Not able to influence pace of work	<p>Persons whose main activity is work and who are employees, and have answered option 1 to the following question: "To what extent do you have influence over the pace of your work?"</p> <p>1. No influence 2. Some influence 3. Great influence</p> <hr/> <p>1986–2003 the question was worded as follows: "What degree of influence do you feel you personally have over the pace of your work?" (No/Some/Great influence)</p>

## Topic: Housing

### Housing indicators

Indicator	Definition
One- or two-dwelling buildings	<p>Persons who have answered option 1 or 2 to the following question:          "Do you live in a detached house, terraced house, apartment or in some other type of dwelling?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Detached house/single family dwelling</li> <li>2. Terraced house/linked house</li> <li>3. Apartment/multi dwelling building</li> <li>4. Other (for example caravan)</li> </ol>
Multi dwelling buildings	<p>Persons who have answered option 3 to the following question:          "Do you live in a detached house, terraced house, apartment or in some other type of dwelling?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Detached house/single family dwelling</li> <li>2. Terraced house/linked house</li> <li>3. Apartment/multi dwelling building</li> <li>4. Other (for example caravan)</li> </ol>
Rented dwelling	<p>Persons who have answered option 2 to the following question:          "Do you own or rent the home, or is it a tenant-owned home?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Owns (including dwelling with right of ownership)</li> <li>2. Rents (with a headlease, sublease etc)</li> <li>3. Tenant-owned home</li> <li>4. Lives rent-free/free of charge</li> </ol>
Tenant-owned dwelling	<p>Persons who have answered option 3 to the following question:          "Do you own or rent the home, or is it a tenant-owned home?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Owns (including dwelling with right of ownership)</li> <li>2. Rents (with a headlease, sublease etc)</li> <li>3. Tenant-owned home</li> <li>4. Lives rent-free/free of charge</li> </ol>
Owner-occupied dwelling	<p>Persons who have answered option 1 to the following question:          "Do you own or rent the home, or is it a tenant-owned home?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Owns (including dwelling with right of ownership)</li> <li>2. Rents (with a headlease, sublease etc)</li> <li>3. Tenant-owned home</li> <li>4. Lives rent-free/free of charge</li> </ol>

Indicator	Definition
Overcrowding according to standard 2	<p>Based on the person's answers to the questions on number of persons in the household and number of rooms in the dwelling.</p> <p>Norm 2 defines a household as overcrowded if there are more than two residents per room (bedroom), excluding kitchen and living room. However, this does not apply to single persons, who are not considered to be overcrowded regardless of the number of rooms. Example: according to norm 2, a 4-person household should have at least 3 rooms and a kitchen in order not to qualify as overcrowded (1965 Residential building inquiry).</p>
Overcrowding according to standard 3	<p>Based on the person's answers to the questions on number of persons in the household and number of rooms in the dwelling.</p> <p>Norm 3 defines a household as overcrowded if there is more than one resident per room (bedroom), excluding kitchen and living room. However, cohabiting adults share a bedroom while each child should have its own bedroom. Example: according to norm 3, cohabiting adults in a 4-person household should have at least 4 rooms and a kitchen not to be defined as overcrowded (1974 Housing Inquiry).</p>
High standard of space	<p>Based on the person's answers to the questions on number of persons in the household and number of rooms in the dwelling.</p> <p>High standard of space means that a household has more than one room (bedroom) per resident, excluding kitchen and living room. Example: cohabiting adults in a 4-person household should have at least 6 rooms and a kitchen. Does not apply for persons living in residential institutions.</p>
Normal standard of space	<p>Based on the person's answers to the questions on number of persons in the household and number of rooms in the dwelling.</p> <p>Normal standard of space: 1 resident: 1–2 rooms, 2 residents 2–3 rooms, 8 residents: at least 5 rooms.</p>
Have home insurance	<p>Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you have home insurance?"</p>

### Housing indicators, long time series

Same definitions as above.

## Topic: Economy

### Economic strain indicators

Indicator	Definition
Unable to face unexpected financial expenses	<p>Persons who have answered no to the following question: "Would you/your household be able to pay an unexpected expense of SEK 14 000 within one month without borrowing the money or asking for help?"</p> <p>The amount in this question is based on the threshold for 'at-risk-of-poverty' and thus changes over time.</p> <p>2021–2023: SEK 13 000 2016–2020: SEK 12 000 2014–2015: SEK 11 000 2012–2013: SEK 10 000 2008–2011: SEK 8 000</p>
Difficult or very difficult to make ends meet	<p>Persons who have answered option 1 or 2 to the following question: "If you consider the household's total income, how easy or difficult do you think it is to make ends meet?"</p> <p>1. Very difficult 2. Difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Easy 6. Very easy</p>
Easy or very easy to make ends meet	<p>Persons who have answered option 5 or 6 to the following question: "If you consider the household's total income, how easy or difficult do you think it is to make ends meet?"</p> <p>1. Very difficult 2. Difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Easy 6. Very easy</p>
Arrears on payments	<p>Persons who have answered yes to at least one of the following questions:</p> <p>"In the past 12 months, has it occurred that you have fallen into arrears with... ... paying the rent for the home/fee to the tenant-owners' association due to financial difficulties? ... paying mortgage interest or principal payments due to financial difficulties? ... bills for electricity, gas, heating, water, refuse collection etc. due to financial difficulties? ... other instalments due to financial difficulties?"</p>
Unable to keep home adequately warm	<p>Persons who have answered no to the following question: "Can you afford to keep the home adequately warm?"</p>

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Definition</b>
Unable to afford an Internet connection at home	<p>Telephone interview:            Persons who have answered no to the following question:            "Do you have internet connection in your home?"</p> <p>And answered option 1 to the follow-up question:            "Is the lack of internet in the home due to inability to afford it, or are there other reasons?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Cannot afford it</li> <li>2. Other reasons</li> </ol> <p>Web survey:            Persons who have answered option 2 to the following question:            "Do you have internet connection in your home?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No, cannot afford it</li> <li>3. No, due to other reasons</li> </ol>
Unable to afford a computer	<p>Telephone interview:            Persons who have answered no to the following question:            "Do you have a computer?"</p> <p>And answered option 1 to the follow-up question:            "Is the lack of a computer due to inability to afford it, or are there other reasons?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Cannot afford it</li> <li>2. Other reasons</li> </ol> <p>Web survey:            Persons who have answered option 2 to the following question:            "Do you have a computer?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No, cannot afford it</li> <li>3. No, due to other reasons</li> </ol>
Unable to afford a meal with meat, chicken, fish, or vegetarian equivalent every second day	<p>Persons who have answered no to the following question:            "Can you afford to buy and prepare a meal with meat, chicken, fish, or vegetarian equivalent at least every second day?"</p>

Indicator	Definition
Unable to afford two pairs of shoes, incl. one pair of winter shoes	<p>Telephone interview:            Persons who have answered no to the following question:            "Do you have at least two pairs of shoes, including one pair of winter shoes?"</p> <p>And answered option 1 to the follow-up question:            "Is the lack of such shoes due to inability to afford it, or are there other reasons?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Cannot afford it</li> <li>2. Other reasons</li> </ol> <p>Web survey:            Persons who have answered option 2 to the following question:            "Do you have at least two pairs of shoes, including one pair of winter shoes?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No, cannot afford it</li> <li>3. No, due to other reasons</li> </ol>
Unable to replace worn-out clothes	<p>Telephone interview:            Persons who have answered no to the following question:            "If your clothes become worn-out, do you replace them with new ones?"</p> <p>And answered option 1 to the follow-up question:            "Is not doing so due to inability to afford it, or are there other reasons?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Cannot afford it</li> <li>2. Other reasons</li> </ol> <p>Web survey:            Persons who have answered option 2 to the following question:            "If your clothes become worn-out, do you replace them with new ones?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No, cannot afford it</li> <li>3. No, due to other reasons</li> </ol>

Indicator	Definition
Unable to replace worn-out furniture	<p>Telephone interview:            Persons who have answered no to the following question:            "If a piece of furniture becomes worn-out, do you replace it?"</p> <p>And answered option 1 to the follow-up question:            "Is not doing so due to inability to afford it, or are there other reasons?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Cannot afford it</li> <li>2. Other reasons</li> </ol> <p>Web survey:            Persons who have answered option 2 to the following question:            "If a piece of furniture becomes worn-out, do you replace it?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No, cannot afford it</li> <li>3. No, due to other reasons</li> </ol>
Unable to afford getting together with friends/family for a coffee or a meal at least once a month	<p>Telephone interview:            Persons who have answered no to the following question:            "Do you get together with friends or relatives for a coffee or for dinner at least once a month?"</p> <p>And answered option 1 to the follow-up question:            "Is not doing so due to inability to afford it, or are there other reasons?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Cannot afford it</li> <li>2. Other reasons</li> </ol> <p>Web survey:            Persons who have answered option 2 to the following question:            "Do you get together with friends or relatives for a coffee or for dinner at least once a month?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No, cannot afford it</li> <li>3. No, due to other reasons</li> </ol>

Indicator	Definition
Unable to afford to regularly participate in a leisure activity	<p>Telephone interview:            Persons who have answered no to the following question:            "Do you participate regularly in some leisure or entertainment activity outside of the home, and which costs money?"</p> <p>And answered option 1 to the follow-up question:            "Is not doing so due to inability to afford it, or are there other reasons?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Cannot afford it</li> <li>2. Other reasons</li> </ol> <p>Web survey:            Persons who have answered option 2 to the following question:            "Do you participate regularly in some leisure or entertainment activity outside of the home, and which costs money?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No, cannot afford it</li> <li>3. No, due to other reasons</li> </ol>
Unable to spend a small amount of money each week on yourself	<p>Telephone interview:            Persons who have answered no to the following question:            "Can you spend a small amount of money each week on yourself?"</p> <p>And answered option 1 to the follow-up question:            "Is not doing so due to inability to afford it, or are there other reasons?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Cannot afford it</li> <li>2. Other reasons</li> </ol> <p>Web survey:            Persons who have answered option 2 to the following question:            "Can you spend a small amount of money each week on yourself?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No, cannot afford it</li> <li>3. No, due to other reasons</li> </ol>
Unable to afford one-week annual holiday away from home	<p>Persons who have answered no to the following question:            "If you wanted to, could you afford paying for one-week annual holiday away from home? Staying at a holiday home or with friends or relatives is also included."</p>

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Definition</b>
Unable to afford a car	<p>Telephone interview:      Persons who have answered no to the following question:      "Do you have access to a car?"</p> <p>And answered option 1 to the follow-up question:      "Is the lack of a car due to inability to afford it, or are there other reasons?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Cannot afford it</li> <li>2. Other reasons</li> </ol> <p>Web survey:      Persons who have answered option 2 to the following question:      "Do you have access to a car?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No, cannot afford it</li> <li>3. No, due to other reasons</li> </ol>

### Economic vulnerability indicators, persons 0 years and older

Indicator	Definition
At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	<p>Persons living in a household that meets the criteria for at least one of the indicators listed below:</p> <p>“At risk of poverty”</p> <p>“Severe material and social deprivation”</p> <p>“Very low work intensity”</p>
At-risk-of-poverty	<p>Persons living in a household whose combined disposable income per consumption unit is below 60 percent of the national median income.</p> <p>All types of income are included in the calculation of disposable income, income from work as well as social transfers like pensions and other social benefits. This indicator does not measure wealth or poverty, but low income in comparison to other residents in that country, which does not necessarily imply a low standard of living.</p> <p>Consumption unit: to make comparisons of, for example, disposable income and purchase power between different types of households, a weighting system related to the composition of the household is used. The disposable income is divided by the consumption weight associated with the household. The Swedish survey of living conditions (ULF) is harmonised with EU Survey of income and living conditions (SILC), and therefore uses EU's consumption unit scale:</p> <p>Single person household: 1,00  Each subsequent person aged 14 or older: 0,5  Each child aged under 14: 0,3</p>

Indicator	Definition
Material and social deprivation	<p>Individuals living in a household unable to afford a determined standard of living. This is measured by examining whether the individuals can afford certain items:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Capacity to face unexpected expenses</li> <li>2. Capacity to afford paying for one week's annual holiday</li> <li>3. Capacity to being confronted with payment arrears (on mortgage or rental payments, utility bills, hire purchase instalments or other loan payments)</li> <li>4. Capacity to afford a meal with meat, chicken, fish, or vegetarian equivalent every second day</li> <li>5. Ability to keep home adequately warm</li> <li>6. Have access to a car for personal use</li> <li>7. Having internet connection</li> <li>8. Replacing worn-out furniture</li> <li>9. Replacing worn-out clothes</li> <li>10. Having two pairs of properly fitting shoes</li> <li>11. Spending a small amount of money each week on oneself</li> <li>12. Having regular leisure activities</li> <li>13. Getting together with friends/family for a drink/meal at least once a month</li> </ol> <p>Material and social deprivation is defined as not being able to afford at least five of the thirteen items listed above. The indicator makes a distinction between individuals who cannot afford a certain good or service, and those who indicate that they do not want or need the good or service.</p>
Severe material and social deprivation	Severe material and social deprivation is defined as not being able to afford at least seven of the thirteen items listed above.

### Economic strain indicators, long time series

Indicator	Definition
Unable to face unexpected expense (1980-2005)	<p>Persons who have answered no to the following question: "If you suddenly found yourself in an unforeseen situation where you had to obtain SEK 15 000 in a week, would you be able to do it?"</p> <p>The amount in this question was linked to the base amount and was therefore changed over time:</p> <p>2004-2005: SEK 15 000 1996-2003: SEK 14 000 1994-1995: SEK 13 000 1992-1993: SEK 12 000 1990-1991: SEK 10 000 1988-1989: SEK 9 000 1986-1987: SEK 8 000 1984-1985: SEK 7 000 1982-1983: SEK 6 000 1980-1981: SEK 5 000</p>

## Topic: Leisure

### Indicators related to leisure activities and holiday travel

Indicator	Definition
Visits to the countryside every week during last 12 months	<p>Telephone interview: Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Have you during the past 12 months, spent time in the countryside to enjoy nature?"</p> <p>And answered option 1 to the follow-up question: "Around how often have you spent time in the countryside?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Every week</li> <li>2. Every month</li> <li>3. Less frequently</li> </ol> <p>Web survey: Persons who have answered option 1 to the following question: "Have you during the past 12 months, spent time in the countryside to enjoy nature?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes, every week</li> <li>2. Yes, every month</li> <li>3. Yes, less frequently</li> <li>4. No</li> </ol> <p>-----</p> <p>2008–2019 the question was worded as follows: "Have you during the last 12 months taken leisure walks in the forests and fields to experience nature, pick mushrooms or berries?"</p> <p>"How many times or how often (during the last 12 months)?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. A few times during the last three months or less often (1-5 times)</li> <li>2. A few times a month (6-20 times)</li> <li>3. A few times a week or more often (more than 20 times)</li> </ol>
Visits to the countryside at least once during last 12 months	<p>Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Have you during the past 12 months, spent time in the countryside to enjoy nature?"</p> <p>-----</p> <p>2008–2019, the question had the following wording: "Have you during the last 12 months taken leisure walks in the forests and fields to experience nature, pick mushrooms or berries?"</p>
Not been visiting the countryside during last 12 months	<p>Persons who have answered no to the following question: "Have you during the past 12 months, spent time in the countryside to enjoy nature?"</p> <p>-----</p> <p>2008–2019, the question had the following wording: "Have you during the last 12 months taken leisure walks in the forests and fields to experience nature, pick mushrooms or berries?"</p>

Indicator	Definition
Sports or exercise every week during last 12 months	<p>Telephone interview:      Persons who have answered yes to the following question:      "In the past 12 months, have you practised sports or exercised so intensively that it made you out of breath or sweaty?"</p>

And answered option 1 to the follow-up question:  
 "Around how often have you practised sports or exercised?"  
 1. Every week  
 2. Every month  
 3. Less frequently

Web survey:  
 Persons who have answered option 1 to the following question:  
 "In the past 12 months, have you practised sports or exercised so intensively that it made you out of breath or sweaty?"  
 1. Yes, every week  
 2. Yes, every month  
 3. Yes, less frequently  
 4. No

2018–2019 the questions had the following wording:  
 "Have you taken part in outdoor sports during the last 12 months?"  
 "Have you taken part in an indoor sport activity during the last 12 months?"  
 "How many times or how often (during the last 12 months)?"  
 1. A few times during the last three months or less often (1-5 times)  
 2. A few times a month (6-20 times)  
 3. A few times a week or more often (more than 20 times)

2008–2015 the questions had the following wording:  
 "Have you taken part in outdoor sports during the last 12 months?"  
 "Have you taken part in an indoor facility sport activity during the last 12 months?"  
 "How many times or how often (during the last 12 months)?"  
 1. A few times during the last three months or less often (1-5 times)  
 2. A few times a month (6-20 times)  
 3. A few times a week or more often (more than 20 times)

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Definition</b>
Sports or exercise at least once during last 12 months	<p>Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "In the past 12 months, have you practised sports or exercised so intensively that it made you out of breath or sweaty?"</p> <p>-----</p> <p>2018–2019 the questions had the following wording: "Have you taken part in outdoor sports during the last 12 months?" "Have you taken part in an indoor sport activity during the last 12 months?"</p> <p>2008–2015 the questions had the following wording: "Have you taken part in outdoor sports during the last 12 months?" "Have you taken part in an indoor facility sport activity during the last 12 months?"</p>
No sports or exercise during last 12 months	<p>Persons who have answered no to the following question: "In the past 12 months, have you practised sports or exercised so intensively that it made you out of breath or sweaty?"</p> <p>-----</p> <p>2018–2019 the questions had the following wording: "Have you taken part in outdoor sports during the last 12 months?" "Have you taken part in an indoor sport activity during the last 12 months?"</p> <p>2008–2015 the questions had the following wording: "Have you taken part in outdoor sports during the last 12 months?" "Have you taken part in an indoor facility sport activity during the last 12 months?"</p>

Indicator	Definition
Read books or listened to audio books in spare time every week, during last 12 months	<p>Telephone interview:      Persons who have answered yes to at least one of the following questions:      "Have you read books during your spare time during the last 12 months? Do not include audio books."      "Have you listened to audiobooks during your spare time during the last 12 months?"</p> <p>And answered option 1 to the follow-up question:      "Around how often have you read books/listened to audiobooks?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Every week</li> <li>2. Every month</li> <li>3. Less frequently</li> </ol> <p>Web survey:      Persons who have answered option 1 to at least one of the following questions:      "Have you read books during your spare time during the last 12 months? Do not include audio books."      "Have you listened to audiobooks during your spare time during the last 12 months?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes, every week</li> <li>2. Yes, every month</li> <li>3. Yes, less frequently</li> <li>4. No</li> </ol> <hr/> <p>2008–2019 the question was worded as follows:      "Have you during the last 12 months read books during your spare time?" (not audio books)      "Have you listened to audio books during your spare time during the last 12 months?"</p>
Read books or listened to audio books in spare time at least once, during last 12 months	<p>Persons who have answered yes to at least one of the following questions:      "Have you read books during your spare time during the last 12 months? Do not include audio books."      "Have you listened to audiobooks during your spare time during the last 12 months?"</p> <hr/> <p>2008–2019 the question was worded as follows:      "Have you during the last 12 months read books during your spare time?" (not audio books)      "Have you listened to audio books during your spare time during the last 12 months?"</p>

Indicator	Definition
Not read books or listened to audio books in spare time, during last 12 months	<p>Persons who have answered no to the following questions:      "Have you read books during your spare time during the last 12 months? Do not include audio books."      "Have you listened to audiobooks during your spare time during the last 12 months?"</p> <hr/> <p>2008–2019 the question was worded as follows:      "Have you during the last 12 months read books during your spare time?" (not audio books)      "Have you listened to audio books during your spare time during the last 12 months?"</p>
Read books in spare time every week, during last 12 months	<p>Telephone interview:      Persons who have answered yes to the following question:      "Have you read books during your spare time during the last 12 months? Do not include audio books."</p>
	<p>And answered option 1 to the follow-up question:      "Around how often have you read books?"      1. Every week      2. Every month      3. Less frequently</p> <p>Web survey:      Persons who have answered option 1 to the following question:      "Have you read books during your spare time during the last 12 months? Do not include audio books."      1. Yes, every week      2. Yes, every month      3. Yes, less frequently      4. No</p> <hr/> <p>2008–2019 the question was worded as follows:      "Have you during the last 12 months read books during your spare time?" (not audio books)      "Have you read these books by and large every week or less often?"</p> <p>1982–2005 the question was worded as follows:      "Have you during the last 12 months read books during your spare time?"      1 Yes, pretty much every week      2 Yes, every now and then      3 No, never</p>
Read books in spare time at least once, during last 12 months	<p>Persons who have answered yes to the following question:      "Have you read books during your spare time during the last 12 months? Do not include audio books."</p> <hr/> <p>2008–2019, the question had the following wording:      "Have you during the last 12 months read books during your spare time?" (not audio books)</p>

Indicator	Definition
Not read books in spare time, during last 12 months	<p>Persons who have answered no to the following question: "Have you read books during your spare time during the last 12 months? Do not include audio books."</p> <p>-----</p> <p>2008–2019 the question had the following wording: "Have you during the last 12 months read books during your spare time?" (not audio books)</p>
Listened to audio books in spare time every week, during last 12 months	<p>Telephone interview:</p> <p>Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Have you listened to audiobooks during your spare time during the last 12 months?"</p> <p>And answered option 1 to the follow-up question: "Around how often have you listened to audiobooks?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Every week</li> <li>2. Every month</li> <li>3. Less frequently</li> </ol> <p>Web survey:</p> <p>Persons who have answered option 1 to the following question: "Have you listened to audiobooks during your spare time during the last 12 months?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes, every week</li> <li>2. Yes, every month</li> <li>3. Yes, less frequently</li> <li>4. No</li> </ol>
Listened to audio books in spare time at least once, during last 12 months	<p>Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Have you listened to audiobooks during your spare time during the last 12 months?"</p> <p>-----</p> <p>2008–2019 the question was worded as follows: "Have you listened to audiobooks during your spare time? (During the last 12 months.)"</p>
Not listened to audio books in spare time, during last 12 months	<p>Persons who have answered no to the following question: "Have you listened to audiobooks during your spare time during the last 12 months?"</p> <p>-----</p> <p>2008–2019 the question was worded as follows: "Have you listened to audiobooks during your spare time? (During the last 12 months.)"</p>
Regularly participates in a leisure activity that costs money outside home	<p>Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you participate regularly in some leisure or entertainment activity outside of the home, and which costs money?"</p>
Holiday trip of at least one week during last 12 months	<p>Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "During the past 12 months have you taken a holiday trip in Sweden or abroad that lasted at least one week?"</p>

#### Indicators related to access to computer and the internet

Indicator	Definition
Access to computer in the home	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you have a computer?"
Access to Internet in the home	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you have internet connection in your home?"

### Leisure indicators only included up to 2022 or earlier

Indicator	Definition
Have access to holiday home (2008–2019)	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: “Do you own a holiday home, camper or other place to stay during holidays where you can be at least one week per year if you want?”  Or answered yes to the follow-up question: “Have you in some other way had access to holiday lodgings (where you can stay at least one week per year if you want)?”
Either holiday home or holiday trip (2008–2019)	Persons who have answered yes to at least one of the following questions: “Do you own a holiday home, camper or other place to stay during holidays where you can be at least one week per year if you want?” “Have you in some other way had access to holiday lodgings (where you can stay at least one week per year if you want)?” “During the past 12 months have you taken a trip in Sweden or abroad that lasted at least one week?”
Neither holiday home nor holiday trip (2008–2019)	Persons who have answered no to all three questions: “Do you own a holiday home, camper or other place to stay during holidays where you can be at least one week per year if you want?” “Have you in some other way had access to holiday lodgings (where you can stay at least one week per year if you want)?” “During the past 12 months have you taken a trip in Sweden or abroad that lasted at least one week?”
Use Internet in spare time at least once (2014–2022)	Telephone interview: Persons who have answered yes to the following question: “Have you used Internet in your spare time during the last 12 months?”  Web survey: Persons who have answered option 1–4 to the following question: “How often have you used Internet in your spare time during the last 12 months?” 1. Every day 2. Every week 3. A few times a month 4. Less frequently 5. Never
Use the Internet to pay bills (2014–2019)	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: “Do you (or your partner) usually pay bills on the Internet?”
Use the Internet to make reservations, order or buy something (2014–2019)	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: “Do you use the Internet for making reservations, ordering, or buying something?”
Participating in social networking sites (2014–2015)	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: “Do you participate in any social networking site on the internet, such as Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, My Space or likewise?”

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Definition</b>
Active in social network on Internet every day (2016–2020)	<p>Persons who have answered option 1 to the following question:            "About how often do you participate actively in some social network on the Internet, for example, Facebook, Instagram, Twitter or similar?"</p> <p>1 Every day            2 Every week (but not daily)            3 A few times a month (but not every week)            4 Once a month            5 At least once a year (but more seldom than once a month)            6 More seldom than once a year            7 Never</p>
Active in social network on Internet at least monthly (2016–2020)	<p>Persons who have answered option 1–4 to the following question:            "About how often do you participate actively in some social network on the Internet, for example, Facebook, Instagram, Twitter or similar?"</p> <p>1 Every day            2 Every week (but not daily)            3 A few times a month (but not every week)            4 Once a month            5 At least once a year (but more seldom than once a month)            6 More seldom than once a year            7 Never</p>

### Leisure indicators, long time series

Indicator	Definition
Read books in spare time every week, during last 12 months (1982–2021)	<p>Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Have you read books during your spare time during the last 12 months? Do not include audio books."</p> <p>And answered option 1 to the follow-up question: "Around how often have you read books?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Every week</li> <li>2. Every month</li> <li>3. Less frequently</li> </ol> <hr/> <p>1982–2005 the question was worded as follows:</p> <p>"Have you during the last 12 months read books during your spare time?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Yes, pretty much every week</li> <li>2 Yes, every now and then</li> <li>3 No, never</li> </ol>
Holiday trip of at least one week during last 12 months	<p>Persons who have answered yes to one of the following questions:</p> <p>"During the past 12 months have you taken a holiday trip that lasted at least one week?"</p> <p>"Here we also mean things like camping holidays, being on a boat or visiting family and friends. Have you made any such trip that lasted at least a week in the past year?"</p> <hr/> <p>1982–1989 the question was worded as follows:</p> <p>"During the past 12 months have you taken a holiday trip that lasted at least one week?"</p>

## Topic: Health

### Indicators related to health status

Indicator	Definition
Good health	<p>Persons who have answered "good" or "very good" to the following question: "How do you find your health in general? Is it very good, good, fair, bad, or very bad?"</p> <p>2008–2013 the question was worded as follows: "How do you assess your general state of health? Is it very good, good, average, poor or very poor?"</p> <p>In Swedish the question is slightly changed from 2012, when one word for "good" is replaced by a more modern Swedish word for "good". The slight change in wording is not possible to translate to English.</p>
Poor health	<p>Persons who have answered "bad" or "very bad" to the following question: "How do you find your health in general? Is it very good, good, fair, bad, or very bad?"</p> <p>2008–2013 the question had the following wording: "How do you assess your general state of health? Is it very good, good, average, poor or very poor?"</p>
Long-term illness or health problem	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you have any long-standing illness or health problem?"
Severe problems of anxiety, worry or fear	<p>Telephone interview: Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you suffer from anxiety, worry or fear?"</p> <p>And answered "severe" to the follow-up question: "Do you think that you have some or severe troubles from anxiety, worry or fear?"</p> <p>Web survey: Persons who have answered "severe troubles" to the following question: "Do you suffer from anxiety, worry or fear?"</p> <p>1. No 2. Yes, some troubles 3. Yes, severe troubles</p> <p>2014–2020 the follow-up question was worded as follows: "Are the ailments severe or mild?"</p>

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Definition</b>
Problems of anxiety, worry or fear	<p>Telephone interview:            Persons who have answered yes to the following question:            "Do you suffer from anxiety, worry or fear?"</p> <p>Web survey:            Persons who have answered one of the two yes-alternatives to the following question:            "Do you suffer from anxiety, worry or fear?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No</li> <li>2. Yes, some troubles</li> <li>3. Yes, severe troubles</li> </ol>

### Indicators related to pain/ache

Indicator	Definition
Have severe pain/ache	<p>Telephone interview:      Persons who have answered yes to at least one of the following questions:      "Do you suffer from pain or ache in back or hip?"      "Do you suffer from pain or ache in neck or shoulders?"      "Do you suffer from pain or ache in arms, hands, legs, or feet?"</p> <p>And answered "severe" to at least one of the follow-up questions:      "Would you say the ailments are mild, moderate or severe?"</p> <p>Web survey:      Persons who have answered "Yes, severe pain or ache" to at least one of the following questions:      "Do you suffer from pain or ache in back or hip?"      "Do you suffer from pain or ache in neck or shoulders?"      "Do you suffer from pain or ache in arms, hands, legs, or feet?"</p> <p>1 No      2 Yes, mild pain or ache      3 Yes, moderate pain or ache      4 Yes, severe pain or ache</p>

Indicator	Definition
Have moderate pain/ache	<p>Telephone interview:      Persons who have answered yes to at least one of the following questions:      "Do you suffer from pain or ache in back or hip?"      "Do you suffer from pain or ache in neck or shoulders?"      "Do you suffer from pain or ache in arms, hands, legs, or feet?"</p> <p>And answered "moderate" to at least one of the follow-up questions:      "Would you say the ailments are mild, moderate or severe?"</p> <p>And did not answer "severe" to any of the follow-up questions above (i.e. if the respondent has answered mild pain/ache to the first question, moderate pain/ache to the second question and severe pain/ache to the third question the respondent is included in the group that has severe pain/ache and not in the group that has mild or moderate pain/ache).</p> <p>Web survey:      Persons who have answered "Yes, moderate pain or ache" to at least one of the following questions:      "Do you suffer from pain or ache in back or hip?"      "Do you suffer from pain or ache in neck or shoulders?"      "Do you suffer from pain or ache in arms, hands, legs, or feet?"</p> <p>1 No      2 Yes, mild pain or ache      3 Yes, moderate pain or ache      4 Yes, severe pain or ache</p> <p>And did not answer "severe" to any of the follow-up questions above (i.e. if the respondent has answered mild pain/ache to the first question, moderate pain/ache to the second question and severe pain/ache to the third question the respondent is included in the group that has severe pain/ache and not in the group that has mild or moderate pain/ache).</p>

Indicator	Definition
Have mild pain/ache	<p>Telephone interview:            Persons who have answered yes to at least one of the following questions:            "Do you suffer from pain or ache in back or hip?"            "Do you suffer from pain or ache in neck or shoulders?"            "Do you suffer from pain or ache in arms, hands, legs, or feet?"</p> <p>And answered "mild" to at least one of the follow-up questions:            "Would you say the ailments are mild, moderate or severe?"</p> <p>And did not answer "severe" or "moderate" to any of the follow-up questions above (i.e. if the respondent has answered mild pain/ache to the first question, moderate pain/ache to the second question and no pain/ache to the third question the respondent is included in the group that has moderate pain/ache and not in the group that has mild pain/ache).</p> <p>Web survey:            Persons who have answered "Yes, mild pain or ache" to at least one of the following questions:            "Do you suffer from pain or ache in back or hip?"            "Do you suffer from pain or ache in neck or shoulders?"            "Do you suffer from pain or ache in arms, hands, legs, or feet?"</p> <p>1 No            2 Yes, mild pain or ache            3 Yes, moderate pain or ache            4 Yes, severe pain or ache</p> <p>And did not answer "severe" or "moderate" to any of the follow-up questions above (i.e. if the respondent has answered mild pain/ache to the first question, moderate pain/ache to the second question and no pain/ache to the third question the respondent is included in the group that has moderate pain/ache and not in the group that has mild pain/ache).</p>
Have pain/ache	<p>Telephone interview:            Persons who have answered yes to at least one of the following questions:            "Do you suffer from pain or ache in back or hip?"            "Do you suffer from pain or ache in neck or shoulders?"            "Do you suffer from pain or ache in arms, hands, legs, or feet?"</p> <p>Web survey:            Persons who have answered one of the three yes-alternatives to at least one of the following questions:            "Do you suffer from pain or ache in back or hip?"            "Do you suffer from pain or ache in neck or shoulders?"            "Do you suffer from pain or ache in arms, hands, legs, or feet?"</p> <p>1 No            2 Yes, mild pain or ache            3 Yes, moderate pain or ache            4 Yes, severe pain or ache</p>

Indicator	Definition
Have severe back pain/ache or hip pain/ache	<p>Telephone interview: Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you suffer from pain or ache in back or hip?"</p> <p>And answered "severe" to the follow-up question: "Would you say the ailments are mild, moderate or severe?"</p> <p>Web survey: Persons who have answered "Yes, severe pain or ache" to the following question: "Do you suffer from pain or ache in back or hip?"</p> <p>1 No 2 Yes, mild pain or ache 3 Yes, moderate pain or ache 4 Yes, severe pain or ache</p> <hr/> <p>2014–2020 the follow-up question was worded as follows: "Would you say the ailments are severe or mild?"</p>
Have moderate back pain/ache or hip pain/ache	<p>Telephone interview: Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you suffer from pain or ache in back or hip?"</p> <p>And answered "moderate" to the follow-up question: "Would you say the ailments are mild, moderate or severe?"</p> <p>Web survey: Persons who have answered "Yes, moderate pain or ache" to the following question: "Do you suffer from pain or ache in back or hip?"</p> <p>1 No 2 Yes, mild pain or ache 3 Yes, moderate pain or ache 4 Yes, severe pain or ache</p>
Have mild back pain/ache or hip pain/ache	<p>Telephone interview: Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you suffer from pain or ache in back or hip?"</p> <p>And answered "mild" to the follow-up question: "Would you say the ailments are mild, moderate or severe?"</p> <p>Web survey: Persons who have answered "Yes, mild pain or ache" to the following question: "Do you suffer from pain or ache in back or hip?"</p> <p>1 No 2 Yes, mild pain or ache 3 Yes, moderate pain or ache 4 Yes, severe pain or ache</p>

Indicator	Definition
Have back pain/ache or hip pain/ache	<p>Telephone interview: Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you suffer from pain or ache in back or hip?"</p> <p>Web survey: Persons who have answered one of the three yes-alternatives to the following question: "Do you suffer from pain or ache in back or hip?" 1 No 2 Yes, mild pain or ache 3 Yes, moderate pain or ache 4 Yes, severe pain or ache</p>
Have severe pain/ache in shoulders or neck	<p>Telephone interview: Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you suffer from pain or ache in neck or shoulders?"</p> <p>And answered "severe" to the follow-up question: "Would you say the ailments are mild, moderate or severe?"</p> <p>Web survey: Persons who have answered "Yes, severe pain or ache" to the following question: "Do you suffer from pain or ache in neck or shoulders?" 1 No 2 Yes, mild pain or ache 3 Yes, moderate pain or ache 4 Yes, severe pain or ache</p> <p>-----</p> <p>2014–2020 the follow-up question was worded as follows: "Would you say the ailments are severe or mild?"</p>
Have moderate pain/ache in shoulders or neck	<p>Telephone interview: Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you suffer from pain or ache in neck or shoulders?"</p> <p>And answered "moderate" to the follow-up question: "Would you say the ailments are mild, moderate or severe?"</p> <p>Web survey: Persons who have answered "Yes, moderate pain or ache" to the following question: "Do you suffer from pain or ache in neck or shoulders?" 1 No 2 Yes, mild pain or ache 3 Yes, moderate pain or ache 4 Yes, severe pain or ache</p>

Indicator	Definition
Have mild pain/ache in shoulders or neck	<p>Telephone interview: Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you suffer from pain or ache in neck or shoulders?"</p> <p>And answered "mild" to the follow-up question: "Would you say the ailments are mild, moderate or severe?"</p> <p>Web survey: Persons who have answered "Yes, mild pain or ache" to the following question: "Do you suffer from pain or ache in neck or shoulders?"</p> <p>1 No 2 Yes, mild pain or ache 3 Yes, moderate pain or ache 4 Yes, severe pain or ache</p>
Have pain/ache in shoulders or neck	<p>Telephone interview: Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you suffer from pain or ache in neck or shoulders?"</p> <p>Web survey: Persons who have answered one of the three yes-alternatives to the following question: "Do you suffer from pain or ache in neck or shoulders?"</p> <p>1 No 2 Yes, mild pain or ache 3 Yes, moderate pain or ache 4 Yes, severe pain or ache</p>
Have severe pain/ache in arms, hands, legs, or feet	<p>Telephone interview: Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you suffer from pain or ache in arms, hands, legs, or feet?"</p> <p>And answered "severe" to the follow-up question: "Would you say the ailments are mild, moderate or severe?"</p> <p>Web survey: Persons who have answered "Yes, severe pain or ache" to the following question: "Do you suffer from pain or ache in arms, hands, legs, or feet?"</p> <p>1 No 2 Yes, mild pain or ache 3 Yes, moderate pain or ache 4 Yes, severe pain or ache</p> <hr/> <p>2014–2020 the follow-up question was worded as follows: "Would you say the ailments are severe or mild?"</p>

Indicator	Definition
Have moderate pain/ache in arms, hands, legs, or feet	<p>Telephone interview: Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you suffer from pain or ache in arms, hands, legs, or feet?"</p> <p>And answered "moderate" to the follow-up question: "Would you say the ailments are mild, moderate or severe?"</p> <p>Web survey: Persons who have answered "Yes, moderate pain or ache" to the following question: "Do you suffer from pain or ache in arms, hands, legs, or feet?"</p> <p>1 No 2 Yes, mild pain or ache 3 Yes, moderate pain or ache 4 Yes, severe pain or ache</p>
Have mild pain/ache in arms, hands, legs, or feet	<p>Telephone interview: Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you suffer from pain or ache in arms, hands, legs, or feet?"</p> <p>And answered "mild" to the follow-up question: "Would you say the ailments are mild, moderate or severe?"</p> <p>Web survey: Persons who have answered "Yes, mild pain or ache" to the following question: "Do you suffer from pain or ache in arms, hands, legs, or feet?"</p> <p>1 No 2 Yes, mild pain or ache 3 Yes, moderate pain or ache 4 Yes, severe pain or ache</p>
Have pain/ache in arms, hands, legs, or feet	<p>Telephone interview: Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you suffer from pain or ache in arms, hands, legs, or feet?"</p> <p>Web survey: Persons who have answered one of the three yes-alternatives to the following question: "Do you suffer from pain or ache in arms, hands, legs, or feet?"</p> <p>1 No 2 Yes, mild pain or ache 3 Yes, moderate pain or ache 4 Yes, severe pain or ache</p>

### Indicators related to sleeping problems

Indicator	Definition
Severe sleeping problem	<p>Telephone interview: Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you have trouble sleeping?"</p> <p>And answered "severe" to the follow-up question: "Would you say you have mild, moderate or severe trouble sleeping?"</p> <p>Web survey: Persons who have answered "Yes, severe troubles" to the following question: "Do you have trouble sleeping?"</p> <p>1. No 2. Yes, mild troubles 3. Yes, moderate troubles 4. Yes, severe troubles</p> <hr/> <p>2014–2020 the follow-up question was worded as follows: "Would you say you have severe or mild trouble sleeping?"</p>
Moderate sleeping problem	<p>Telephone interview: Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you have trouble sleeping?"</p> <p>And answered "moderate" to the follow-up question: "Would you say you have mild, moderate or severe trouble sleeping?"</p> <p>Web survey: Persons who have answered "Yes, moderate troubles" to the following question: "Do you have trouble sleeping?"</p> <p>1. No 2. Yes, mild troubles 3. Yes, moderate troubles 4. Yes, severe troubles</p> <hr/> <p>2014–2020 the follow-up question was worded as follows: "Would you say you have severe or mild trouble sleeping?"</p>

Indicator	Definition
Mild sleeping problem	<p>Telephone interview:            Persons who have answered yes to the following question:            "Do you have trouble sleeping?"</p> <p>And answered "mild" to the follow-up question:            "Would you say you have mild, moderate or severe trouble sleeping?"</p> <p>Web survey:            Persons who have answered "Yes, mild troubles" to the following question:            "Do you have trouble sleeping?"</p> <p>1. No            2. Yes, mild troubles            3. Yes, moderate troubles            4. Yes, severe troubles</p> <hr/> <p>2014–2020 the follow-up question was worded as follows:            "Would you say you have severe or mild trouble sleeping?"</p>
Trouble sleeping	<p>Telephone interview:            Persons who have answered yes to the following question:            "Do you have trouble sleeping?"</p> <p>Web survey:            Persons who have answered one of the three yes-options to the following question:            "Do you have trouble sleeping?"</p> <p>1. No            2. Yes, mild troubles            3. Yes, moderate troubles            4. Yes, severe troubles</p>

### Indicators related to smoking and snuff

Indicator	Definition
Smoke daily	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you smoke daily?"
Take snuff daily	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you use snuff daily?"
Smoke and/or take snuff daily	Persons who have answered yes to at least one of the following questions: "Do you smoke daily?" "Do you use snuff daily?"

### Indicators related to Body Mass Index (BMI)

Indicator	Definition
Underweight (BMI under 18,5)	<p>Persons whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is lower than 18,5.</p> <p>Based on the following questions: "How tall are you?" "Around how much do you weigh?"</p> <p>BMI is calculated as the ratio between body weight (in kilograms) and the squared body height (in metres) (Weight/(height*height)).</p>
Normal weight (BMI between 18,5 and 24,9)	<p>Persons whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is 18,5–24,9.</p> <p>Based on the following questions: "How tall are you?" "Around how much do you weigh?"</p> <p>BMI is calculated as the ratio between body weight (in kilograms) and the squared body height (in metres) (Weight/(height*height)).</p>
Overweight (BMI between 25,0 and 29,9)	<p>Persons whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is 25,0–29,9.</p> <p>Based on the following questions: "How tall are you?" "Around how much do you weigh?"</p> <p>BMI is calculated as the ratio between body weight (in kilograms) and the squared body height (in metres) (Weight/(height*height)).</p>
Obese (BMI 30,0 or more)	<p>Persons whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is 30 or more.</p> <p>Based on the following questions: "How tall are you?" "Around how much do you weigh?"</p> <p>BMI is calculated as the ratio between body weight (in kilograms) and the squared body height (in metres) (Weight/(height*height)).</p>
Overweight or obese (BMI 25,0 or more)	<p>Persons whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is 25 or more.</p> <p>Based on the following questions: "How tall are you?" "Around how much do you weigh?"</p> <p>BMI is calculated as the ratio between body weight (in kilograms) and the squared body height (in metres) (Weight/(height*height)).</p>

### Indicators related to unmet health care needs

Indicator	Definition
Unmet need for medical examination or treatment	<p>Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Have you, in the last 12 months, really needed a medical examination or treatment (for yourself)? Do not include dentistry."</p> <p>And answered no to the follow-up question: "Did you have a medical examination or treatment each time you really needed it during the last 12 months?"</p>
Unmet need for medical examination or treatment because of cost (too expensive)	<p>Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Have you, in the last 12 months, really needed a medical examination or treatment (for yourself)? Do not include dentistry."</p> <p>And answered no to the first follow-up question: "Did you have a medical examination or treatment each time you really needed it during the last 12 months?"</p> <p>And answered option 1 to the second follow-up question: "What was the main reason for why you did not have a medical examination or treatment?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Could not afford it</li> <li>2. Waiting list/waiting time too long</li> <li>3. Did not have time (for example due to work or childcare)</li> <li>4. Too far to travel/no access to transport</li> <li>5. Afraid of doctors, hospitals or of being examined/receiving treatment</li> <li>6. Wanted to wait and see if the problem improved by itself</li> <li>7. Didn't know of any good doctor</li> <li>8. Other reason</li> </ol>
Unmet need for dental examination or treatment	<p>Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Have you, in the last 12 months, really needed a dental examination or dental treatment (for yourself)?"</p> <p>And answered no to the follow-up question: "Did you have a dental examination or dental treatment each time you really needed it during the last 12 months?"</p>

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Definition</b>
Unmet need for dental examination or treatment because of cost (too expensive)	<p>Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Have you, in the last 12 months, really needed a dental examination or dental treatment (for yourself)?"</p> <p>And answered no to the first follow-up question: "Did you have a dental examination or dental treatment each time you really needed it during the last 12 months?"</p> <p>And answered option 1 to the second follow-up question: "What was the main reason for why you did not have a dental examination or dental treatment?"</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Could not afford it</li> <li>2. Waiting list/waiting time too long</li> <li>3. Did not have time (for example due to work or childcare)</li> <li>4. Too far to travel/no access to transport</li> <li>5. Afraid of dentists or of being examined/receiving dental treatment</li> <li>6. Wanted to wait and see if the problem improved by itself</li> <li>7. Didn't know of any good dentist</li> <li>8. Other reason</li> </ul>

## Disability indicators

Indicator	Definition
Persons with disability, definition 1 (WG)	<p>Persons who have answered "Yes, a lot of difficulty" or "cannot do at all" to at least one of the following questions (which make up Washington Group's (WG:s) "Short set"):</p> <p>"Do you have difficulty seeing, even if wearing glasses or contact lenses?"</p> <p>"Do you have difficulty hearing, even if using a hearing aid?"</p> <p>"Do you have difficulty walking or climbing steps?"</p> <p>"Do you have difficulty remembering or concentrating? Do not include temporary difficulties that you may have due to, for instance, stress."</p> <p>"Do you have difficulty with self-care, such as washing all over or dressing?"</p> <p>"Do you have difficulty communicating, for example understanding others or being understood?"</p> <p>If birth country is other than Sweden: "The question does not refer to communication difficulties due to you potentially having a native language other than Swedish."</p> <p>1. No, no difficulty      2. Yes, some difficulty      3. Yes, a lot of difficulty      4. Cannot do at all</p>
Persons with disability, definition 2	<p>Persons who are included in the group "Persons with disability, definition 1 (WG) above, and/or have answered yes to the following question:</p> <p>Telephone interview:      Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you have any disability? This could be, for example, a physical, mental, cognitive, intellectual, or neuropsychiatric disability."</p> <p>Web survey:      Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you have any disability?"      Beneath the question there is an explanatory text: This could be, for example, a physical, mental, cognitive, intellectual, or neuropsychiatric disability.</p> <p>-----</p> <p>During 2021–2022 the question had the following wording:      "Do you have any physical, psychological, or intellectual disability?"</p>

Indicator	Definition
Severely limited in activities	<p>Persons who have answered "very difficult" to the following question:      "Do you, because of a health issue, find it difficult to manage tasks or take part in activities that people do in general? Would you say that it is very difficult, quite difficult, or not at all difficult?"</p> <p>And answered yes to the follow-up question:      "Have you had these difficulties during at least the past six months?"</p> <p>-----</p> <p>2014–2020 the indicator was constructed as per below.      Persons who have answered yes to the following question:      "Do you have difficulty participating in activities or handle chores that most others manage?"</p> <p>And answered "due to health" to the first follow-up question:      "Is it due to your health or something else?"</p> <p>And answered yes to the second follow-up question:      "Have these difficulties been ongoing for at least six months?"</p> <p>And answered "severe difficulties" to the third follow-up question:      "Would you say that you have severe or some difficulties participating in the activity you have difficulties managing?"</p>
Limited in activities	<p>Persons who have answered "very difficult" or "quite difficult" to the following question:      "Do you, because of a health issue, find it difficult to manage tasks or take part in activities that people do in general? Would you say that it is very difficult, quite difficult, or not at all difficult?"</p> <p>And answered yes to the follow-up question:      "Have you had these difficulties during at least the past six months?"</p> <p>-----</p> <p>2014–2020 the indicator was constructed as per below.      Persons who have answered yes to the following question:      "Do you have difficulty participating in activities or handle chores that most others manage?"</p> <p>And answered "due to health" to the first follow-up question:      "Is it due to your health or something else?"</p> <p>And answered yes to the second follow-up question:      "Have these difficulties been ongoing for at least six months?"</p>
Severe seeing difficulties	<p>Persons who have answered option 3 or 4 to the following question:      "Do you have difficulty seeing, even if wearing glasses or contact lenses?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No, no difficulty</li> <li>2. Yes, some difficulty</li> <li>3. Yes, a lot of difficulty</li> <li>4. Cannot do at all</li> </ol>

Indicator	Definition
Seeing difficulties	<p>Persons who have answered option 2, 3 or 4 to the following question:          "Do you have difficulty seeing, even if wearing glasses or contact lenses?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No, no difficulty</li> <li>2. Yes, some difficulty</li> <li>3. Yes, a lot of difficulty</li> <li>4. Cannot do at all</li> </ol>
Severe hearing difficulties	<p>Persons who have answered option 3 or 4 to the following question:          "Do you have difficulty hearing, even if using a hearing aid?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No, no difficulty</li> <li>2. Yes, some difficulty</li> <li>3. Yes, a lot of difficulty</li> <li>4. Cannot do at all</li> </ol>
Hearing difficulties	<p>Persons who have answered option 2, 3 or 4 to the following question:          "Do you have difficulty hearing, even if using a hearing aid?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No, no difficulty</li> <li>2. Yes, some difficulty</li> <li>3. Yes, a lot of difficulty</li> <li>4. Cannot do at all</li> </ol>
Severe difficulties in walking or climbing up stairs	<p>Persons who have answered option 3 or 4 to the following question:          "Do you have difficulty walking or climbing steps?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No, no difficulty</li> <li>2. Yes, some difficulty</li> <li>3. Yes, a lot of difficulty</li> <li>4. Cannot do at all</li> </ol>
Difficulties in walking or climbing up stairs	<p>Persons who have answered option 2, 3 or 4 to the following question:          "Do you have difficulty walking or climbing steps?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No, no difficulty</li> <li>2. Yes, some difficulty</li> <li>3. Yes, a lot of difficulty</li> <li>4. Cannot do at all</li> </ol>
Severe difficulties in remembering or concentrating	<p>Persons who have answered option 3 or 4 to the following question:          "Do you have difficulty remembering or concentrating? Do not include temporary difficulties that you may have due to, for instance, stress."</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No, no difficulty</li> <li>2. Yes, some difficulty</li> <li>3. Yes, a lot of difficulty</li> <li>4. Cannot do at all</li> </ol>

Indicator	Definition
Difficulties in remembering or concentrating	<p>Persons who have answered option 2, 3 or 4 to the following question:          "Do you have difficulty remembering or concentrating? Do not include temporary difficulties that you may have due to, for instance, stress."</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No, no difficulty</li> <li>2. Yes, some difficulty</li> <li>3. Yes, a lot of difficulty</li> <li>4. Cannot do at all</li> </ol>
Severe difficulties in self-caring	<p>Persons who have answered option 3 or 4 to the following question:          "Do you have difficulty with self-care, such as washing all over or dressing?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No, no difficulty</li> <li>2. Yes, some difficulty</li> <li>3. Yes, a lot of difficulty</li> <li>4. Cannot do at all</li> </ol>
Difficulties in self-caring	<p>Persons who have answered option 2, 3 or 4 to the following question:          "Do you have difficulty with self-care, such as washing all over or dressing?"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No, no difficulty</li> <li>2. Yes, some difficulty</li> <li>3. Yes, a lot of difficulty</li> <li>4. Cannot do at all</li> </ol>
Severe communicational difficulties	<p>Persons who have answered option 3 or 4 to the following question:          "Do you have difficulty communicating, for example understanding others or being understood?"</p> <p>If birth country is other than Sweden: The question does not refer to communication difficulties due to you potentially having a native language other than Swedish."</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No, no difficulty</li> <li>2. Yes, some difficulty</li> <li>3. Yes, a lot of difficulty</li> <li>4. Cannot do at all</li> </ol>
Communicational difficulties	<p>Persons who have answered option 2, 3 or 4 to the following question:          "Do you have difficulty communicating, for example understanding others or being understood?"</p> <p>If birth country is other than Sweden: The question does not refer to communication difficulties due to you potentially having a native language other than Swedish."</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No, no difficulty</li> <li>2. Yes, some difficulty</li> <li>3. Yes, a lot of difficulty</li> <li>4. Cannot do at all</li> </ol>

### Health indicators only included 2014–2020

Indicator	Definition
Have severe problems with allergy (2014–2020)	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you have any allergies?"  And answered "severe trouble" to the follow-up question: "Would you say you have severe or mild trouble (from allergies)?"
Have allergy (2014–2020)	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you have any allergies?"
Have severe problems with asthma (2014–2020)	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you have asthma?"  And answered "severe trouble" to the follow-up question: "Would you say you have severe or mild trouble (from asthma)?"
Have asthma (2014–2020)	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you have asthma?"
Impaired vision (2014–2020)	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you have impaired vision, for example difficulty seeing normal text in a new paper [If uses glasses or lenses: even if you use glasses or lenses]?"  There is no question in ULF whether the respondent is blind, but if the respondent tells that in response to the questions about vision the interviewer can code that – and those respondents are assessed to have impaired vision.
Use glasses/lenses (2014–2020)	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you use glasses or contact lenses?"
Impaired hearing g (2014–2020)	Persons who have answered yes to at least one of the following questions: "Do you use a hearing aid?" "Do you have impaired hearing, for example difficulty hearing what is said in a conversation between several people?"  There is no question in ULF whether the respondent is deaf, but if the respondent tells that in response to the questions about hearing the interviewer can code that – and those respondents are assessed to have impaired hearing.
Use hearing aid (2014–2020)	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you use a hearing aid?"

Indicator	Definition
Greatly reduced mobility (2014–2020)	<p>Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you have difficulty climbing stairs?"</p> <p>And have answered "great difficulties" to the following question: "Would you say you have great or some difficulty climbing stairs?"</p> <p>And/or have answered no to the following question: "Can you take a short walk for about 5 minutes at a reasonably brisk pace?"</p> <p>And have answered yes to at least one of the following two questions: "Do you use a cane, crutches, walker, wheelchair, or the like to move around?" "Do you require assistance by another person to move around?"</p> <p>There is no question in ULF whether the respondent uses a wheelchair, but if the respondent tells that in response to the questions about difficulty climbing stairs or takes a walk the interviewer can code that – and those respondents are assessed to have reduced mobility.</p>
Reduced mobility (2014–2020)	<p>Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you have difficulty climbing stairs?"</p> <p>And have answered "great difficulties" to the following question: "Would you say you have great or some difficulty climbing stairs?"</p> <p>And/or have has answered no to the following question: "Can you take a short walk for about 5 minutes at a reasonably brisk pace?"</p> <p>There is no question in ULF whether the respondent uses a wheelchair, but if the respondent tells that in response to the questions about difficulty climbing stairs or takes a walk the interviewer can code that – and those respondents are assessed to have reduced mobility.</p>

### Health indicators, long time series

Indicator	Definition
Smoke daily	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you smoke daily?"
Take snuff daily	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you use snuff daily?"
Smoke and/or take snuff daily	Persons who have answered yes to at least one of the following questions: "Do you smoke daily?" "Do you use snuff daily?"
Smoke occasionally (1988–2013)	Persons who have answered no to the following question: "Do you smoke daily?"  And answered yes to the following question: "Do you smoke occasionally?"
Take snuff occasionally (1988–2013)	Persons who have answered no to the following question: "Do you use snuff daily?"  And answered yes to the following question: "Do you use snuff occasionally?"
Smoke and/or take snuff occasionally, not daily (1988–2013)	Persons who have answered no to both of the following questions: "Do you smoke daily?" "Do you use snuff daily?"  And answered yes to at least one of the following two questions: "Do you smoke occasionally?" "Do you use snuff occasionally?"
Underweight (BMI under 18,5)	Persons whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is lower than 18,5.  Based on the following questions: "How tall are you?" "Around how much do you weigh?"  BMI is calculated as the ratio between body weight (in kilograms) and the squared body height (in metres) (Weight/(height*height)).
Normal weight (BMI between 18,5 and 24,9)	Persons whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is 18,5–24,9.  Based on the following questions: "How tall are you?" "Around how much do you weigh?"  BMI is calculated as the ratio between body weight (in kilograms) and the squared body height (in metres) (Weight/(height*height)).

Indicator	Definition
Overweight (BMI between 25,0 and 29,9)	<p>Persons whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is 25,0–29,9.</p> <p>Based on the following questions: "How tall are you?" "Around how much do you weigh?"</p> <p>BMI is calculated as the ratio between body weight (in kilograms) and the squared body height (in metres) (Weight/(height*height)).</p>
Obese (BMI 30,0 or more)	<p>Persons whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is 30 or more.</p> <p>Based on the following questions: "How tall are you?" "Around how much do you weigh?"</p> <p>BMI is calculated as the ratio between body weight (in kilograms) and the squared body height (in metres) (Weight/(height*height)).</p>
Overweight or obese (BMI 25,0 or more)	<p>Persons whose Body Mass Index (BMI) is 25 or more.</p> <p>Based on the following questions: "How tall are you?" "Around how much do you weigh?"</p> <p>BMI is calculated as the ratio between body weight (in kilograms) and the squared body height (in metres) (Weight/(height*height)).</p>
Trouble sleeping last 2 weeks (1980–2013)	<p>Persons who answered yes to the following question: "Have you had trouble sleeping during the last two weeks?"</p>
Severe back pain or hip pain (1988–2013)	<p>Persons who answered "Yes, severe pain" to the following question: "Do you suffer from pain, ache in back or hip?" Yes, severe pain Yes, mild pain No</p>
Severe pain in shoulders or neck (1988–2013)	<p>Persons who answered "Yes, severe pain" to the following question: "Do you suffer from ache in neck or shoulders?" Yes, severe pain Yes, mild pain No</p>
Severe pain in hands, elbows, legs or knees (1988–2013)	<p>Persons who answered "Yes, severe pain" to the following question: "Do you suffer from pain, ache in hands, elbows, legs or knees?" Yes, severe pain Yes, mild pain No</p>

Indicator	Definition
Severe pain (1988–2013)	<p>Persons who answered "Yes, severe pain" to at least one of the following three questions:</p> <p>"Do you suffer from pain, ache in back or hip?"</p> <p>"Do you suffer from ache in neck or shoulders?"</p> <p>"Do you suffer from pain, ache in hands, elbows, legs or knees?"</p> <p>Yes, severe pain</p> <p>Yes, mild pain</p> <p>No</p>

## Topic: Civic activities

### Civic activities indicators, politics

Indicator	Definition
Usually take part in political discussions	<p>Persons who have answered option 4 to the following question:          "Now a question about what you usually do when the conversation turns to politics. I'm going to read out four statements and I would like you to tell me which one best applies to you."</p> <p>1. I usually do not bother to listen when people start to talk politics.          2. I usually listen, but never take part in the discussion.          3. Sometimes I say what I think myself.          4. I usually take part in the discussion and give my opinion</p> <hr/> <p>Up until 2013 option 3 was worded as follows:          Sometimes, but not so often, I say what I think myself</p>
Do not take part in political discussions	<p>Persons who have answered option 1 or 2 to the following question:          "Now a question about what you usually do when the conversation turns to politics. I'm going to read out four statements and I would like you to tell me which one best applies to you."</p> <p>1. I usually do not bother to listen when people start to talk politics.          2. I usually listen, but never take part in the discussion.          3. Sometimes I say what I think myself.          4. I usually take part in the discussion and give my opinion</p> <hr/> <p>Up until 2013 option 3 was worded as follows:          Sometimes, but not so often, I say what I think myself</p>
Member of a political party	<p>Persons who have answered yes to the following question:          "Are you a member of a political party?"</p>
Attended meetings with a political party during the past year	<p>Persons who have answered yes to the following question:          "Have you been at a meeting or an event organised by a political party in the last 12 months?"</p>
Is active in a political party	<p>Persons who have answered that they are a member of a political party and have answered yes to the following question:          "Do you participate actively in the activities of the party, for example, have a commission of trust or help organising various activities?"</p> <hr/> <p>2008–2011 the question had the following wording:          "Do you participate actively in the activities of the party?"</p>

### Civic activities indicators, trade union, employees aged 16–74

Indicator	Definition
Member in trade union	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Are you a member of a trade union or employer organisation?"
Attended meetings of trade union during the past year	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Have you during the last 12 months been at a meeting or an event organised by a trade union or an employer organisation?"
Active in trade union	Persons who have answered that they are a member of a trade union and have answered yes to the following question: "Do you participate actively in the activities of the (trade union/employer organisation), for example, have a commission of trust or help organising various activities?" ----- 2008–2011 the question had the following wording: "Do you participate actively in the activities of the (trade union/employer organisation)?"

### Civic activities indicators, associations

Indicator	Definition
Member of a sports/ outdoor association	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Are you a member of any sports or outdoor association?"
Active in a sports/outdoor association	Persons who have answered that they are a member of a sports or outdoor association and have answered yes to the following question: "Do you participate actively in the activities of the association, such as being a coach or leader, or helping to organise various activities?"
Member of a cultural association	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Are you a member of any culture, music, dance, or theatre association?"
Active in a cultural association	Persons who have answered that they are a member of a culture, music, dance, or theatre association and have answered yes to the following question: "Do you participate actively in the activities of the association, such as being a choir or theatre leader or helping to organise various activities?"
Member of at least one association	Persons who have answered yes to at least one of the following questions:  "Are you a member of a trade union or employer organisation?"  "Are you a member of a political party?"  "Are you a member of any sports or outdoor association?"  "Are you a member of any culture, music, dance, or theatre association?"  "Are you a member of any retirement association?" (Persons 65 years or older.)  "Are you a member of any association other than those we mentioned?"
Meeting with at least one association	Persons who have answered yes to at least one of the following questions:  "Have you during the last 12 months been at a meeting or an event organised by a trade union or an employer organisation?"  "Have you been at a meeting or an event organised by a political party in the last 12 months?"  "In the last 12 months, have you attended a meeting or event organised by an association?"

Indicator	Definition
Active in at least one association	<p>Persons who are a member in at least one of the listed associations and have answered yes to at least one of the following questions:</p> <p>Trade union "Do you participate actively in the activities of the (trade union/employer organisation), for example, have a commission of trust or help organising various activities?"</p> <p>Political party "Do you participate actively in the activities of the party, for example, have a commission of trust or help organising various activities?"</p> <p>Sports/outdoor association "Do you participate actively in the activities of the association, such as being a coach or leader, or helping to organise various activities?"</p> <p>Cultural association "Do you participate actively in the activities of the association, such as being a choir or theatre leader or helping to organise various activities?"</p> <p>Retirement association "Do you participate actively in the activities of the association, for example, is a board member or a course leader, or help organising various activities?" (Persons 65 years or older.)</p> <p>Other association Do you participate actively in the activities of the association (or one of these associations), for example, as a board member or by helping to organise various activities?"</p>

### Civic activities indicators, retirement association, persons 65 years or older

Indicator	Definition
Member of a retirement association	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Are you a member of any retirement association?"
Active in a retirement association	Persons who have answered that they are a member of a retirement association and have answered yes to the following question: "Do you participate actively in the activities of the association, for example, is a board member or a course leader, or help organising various activities?"

### Civic activities indicators, long time series, politics

Indicator	Definition
Member of a political party	<p>Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Are you a member of a political party?"</p> <p>1980–2005 the question was worded as follows: "Are you a member of a political party (including political youth or women's association?")</p>
Usually take part in political discussions	<p>Persons who have answered option 4 to the following question: "Now a question about what you usually do when the conversation turns to politics. I'm going to read out four statements and I would like you to tell me which one best applies to you."</p> <p>1. I usually do not bother to listen when people start to talk politics. 2. I usually listen, but never take part in the discussion. 3. Sometimes I say what I think myself. 4. I usually take part in the discussion and give my opinion</p> <p>1980–2013 option 3 was worded as follows: Sometimes, but not so often, I say what I think myself</p>
Do not take part in political discussions	<p>Persons who have answered option 1 or 2 to the following question: "Now a question about what you usually do when the conversation turns to politics. I'm going to read out four statements and I would like you to tell me which one best applies to you."</p> <p>1. I usually do not bother to listen when people start to talk politics. 2. I usually listen, but never take part in the discussion. 3. Sometimes I say what I think myself. 4. I usually take part in the discussion and give my opinion</p> <p>1980–2013 option 3 was worded as follows: Sometimes, but not so often, I say what I think myself</p>

#### Civic activities indicators, long time series, trade union, employees aged 16–74

Indicator	Definition
Member in trade union	<p>Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Are you a member of a trade union or employer organisation?"</p> <hr/> <p>1980–2005 the question was worded as follows: Are you a member of a trade union, agricultural organization or employer organisation?</p>

## Topic: Social relations

### Social relations indicators

Indicator	Definition
Have no close friend	<p>Persons who have answered no to the following question: "Do you have a close friend with whom you could discuss personal matters if you wanted to?"</p> <p>-----</p> <p>2008–2020 the question was worded as follows: If the respondent has a husband/wife/partner in the household: "If you don't count your husband/wife/partner, do you have a close friend you can talk to about anything?" If the respondent does not have a husband/wife/partner in the household: "Do you have a close friend you can talk to about anything?"</p> <p>1980–2005 the question was worded as follows: "Do you have a close friend that you can reach out to and talk to about anything? (Do not include members of your family or household.)"</p>
Gets together with friends/family (relatives) for a drink/meal at least once a month	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you get together with friends or relatives for a coffee or for dinner at least once a month?"

### Social relations indicators only included up until 2020

Indicator	Definition
Living alone (2008–2020)	Persons who live alone.
Lives with partner and/or own children (2008–2020)	Persons who live with their partner and/or own children (regardless of the children's age).
Lives with others than partner and/or own children (2008–2020)	Persons who live with other people and none of them are the person's partner or the person's own child.
Socialise with close relatives every week (2008–2020)	Persons who answered that they usually socialise with close relatives every week. A close relative is a parent, sibling, or child with which one does not live.
No socialising with close relatives (2008–2020)	Persons who answered that they usually socialise with close relatives a few times per year or less often. A close relative is a parent, sibling, or child with which one does not live.
Weekly socialising with friends (2008–2020)	Persons who answered that they usually socialise with other relatives, friends or acquaintances every week.

### Social relations indicators, long time series

Indicator	Definition
Have no close friend (1980–2020)	<p>Persons who have answered no to the following question: If the respondent has a husband/wife/partner in the household: “If you don’t count your husband/wife/partner, do you have a close friend you can talk to about anything?” If the respondent does not have a husband/wife/partner in the household: “Do you have a close friend you can talk to about anything?”</p> <hr/> <p>1980–2005 the question was worded as follows: “Do you have a close friend that you can reach out to and talk to about anything? (Do not include members of your family or household.)”</p>

## Topic: Employment

### Indicators regarding main activity, persons aged 16–74

Indicator	Definition
Work	<p>Persons who have answered "work" to the following question: "What is your main activity? Are you ...</p> <p>1 Employed 2 Unemployed 3 Retired 4 Unable to work due to long-standing health problems 5 Student, pupil 6 Fulfilling domestic tasks 7 Compulsory military or civilian service 8 Other"</p> <hr/> <p>2008–2020 the question was worded as follows: "Do you work, are you unemployed, a student, retired or something else?"</p>
Studies	<p>Persons who have answered "student" to the following question: "What is your main activity? Are you ...</p> <p>1 Employed 2 Unemployed 3 Retired 4 Unable to work due to long-standing health problems 5 Student, pupil 6 Fulfilling domestic tasks 7 Compulsory military or civilian service 8 Other"</p> <hr/> <p>2008–2020 the question was worded as follows: "Do you work, are you unemployed, a student, retired or something else?"</p>
Unemployed	<p>Persons who have answered "unemployed" to the following question: "What is your main activity? Are you ...</p> <p>1 Employed 2 Unemployed 3 Retired 4 Unable to work due to long-standing health problems 5 Student, pupil 6 Fulfilling domestic tasks 7 Compulsory military or civilian service 8 Other"</p> <hr/> <p>2008–2020 the question was worded as follows: "Do you work, are you unemployed, a student, retired or something else?"</p>

Indicator	Definition
Retired	<p>Persons who have answered "retired" to the following question:      "What is your main activity? Are you ...      1 Employed      2 Unemployed      3 Retired      4 Unable to work due to long-standing health problems      5 Student, pupil      6 Fulfilling domestic tasks      7 Compulsory military or civilian service      8 Other"</p> <hr/> <p>2008–2020 the question was worded as follows:      "Do you work, are you unemployed, a student, retired or something else?"</p>

### Employment indicators, gainfully employed persons aged 16–74

Indicator	Definition
Work full-time	Persons whose main activity is work, and who have a weekly working time of 35 hours or more.
Work part-time	Persons whose main activity is work, and who have a weekly working time of 34 hours or less.
Employee	Persons whose main activity is work and who are employees.
Self-employed	Persons whose main activity is work and who are self-employed or do unpaid work in a family business.

### Employment indicators, employees aged 16–74

Indicator	Definition
Permanent job	<p>Persons whose main activity is work and who are employees, and have answered “permanent employment” to the following question:</p> <p>“Is your employment fixed-term or permanent?”</p> <hr/> <p>2008–2013 the question was worded as follows:</p> <p>“Is your employment permanent or fixed-term?”</p>
Temporary job	<p>Persons whose main activity is work and who are employees, and have answered “fixed-term employment” to the following question:</p> <p>“Is your employment fixed-term or permanent?”</p> <hr/> <p>2008–2013 the question was worded as follows:</p> <p>“Is your employment permanent or fixed-term?”</p>
Usually work daytime only	<p>Persons whose main activity is work and who are employees, and have answered yes to the following question:</p> <p>“Do you only work daytime?”</p>
Work in shifts or on a schedule	<p>Persons whose main activity is work and who are employees, and have answered no to the following question:</p> <p>“Do you only work daytime?”</p> <p>And have answered yes to the follow-up question:</p> <p>“Do you work shifts or according to some other type of schedule in which working hours are distributed across different times of the day or night?”</p>
Work evenings	<p>Persons whose main activity is work and who are employees, and have answered no to the following question:</p> <p>“Do you only work daytime?”</p> <p>And have answered yes to the follow-up question:</p> <p>“Do you work any time between 18:00 and 22:00?”</p>
Work nights	<p>Persons whose main activity is work and who are employees, and have answered no to the following question:</p> <p>“Do you only work daytime?”</p> <p>And have answered yes to the follow-up question:</p> <p>“Do you work any time between 22:00 and 06:00?”</p>

### Indicators regarding main activity, long time series, persons aged 16–74

Indicator	Definition
Work	<p>Persons who have answered "work" to the following question: "What is your main activity? Are you ...</p> <p>1 Employed 2 Unemployed 3 Retired 4 Unable to work due to long-standing health problems 5 Student, pupil 6 Fulfilling domestic tasks 7 Compulsory military or civilian service 8 Other"</p> <hr/> <p>2008–2020 the question was worded as follows: "Do you work, are you unemployed, a student, retired or something else?"</p> <p>1980–2005 the indicator is constructed based on the respondent's answer to questions about employment and socio-economic group.</p>
Studies	<p>Persons who have answered "student" to the following question: "What is your main activity? Are you ...</p> <p>1 Employed 2 Unemployed 3 Retired 4 Unable to work due to long-standing health problems 5 Student, pupil 6 Fulfilling domestic tasks 7 Compulsory military or civilian service 8 Other"</p> <hr/> <p>2008–2020 the question was worded as follows: "Do you work, are you unemployed, a student, retired or something else?"</p> <p>1980–2005 the indicator is constructed based on the respondent's answer to questions about employment and socio-economic group.</p>

Indicator	Definition
Unemployed	<p>Persons who have answered "unemployed" to the following question:          "What is your main activity? Are you ...          1 Employed          2 Unemployed          3 Retired          4 Unable to work due to long-standing health problems          5 Student, pupil          6 Fulfilling domestic tasks          7 Compulsory military or civilian service          8 Other"</p> <hr/> <p>2008–2020 the question was worded as follows:          "Do you work, are you unemployed, a student, retired or something else?"</p> <p>1980–2005 the indicator is constructed based on the respondent's answer to questions about employment and socio-economic group.</p>
Retired	<p>Persons who have answered "retired" to the following question:          "What is your main activity? Are you ...          1 Employed          2 Unemployed          3 Retired          4 Unable to work due to long-standing health problems          5 Student, pupil          6 Fulfilling domestic tasks          7 Compulsory military or civilian service          8 Other"</p> <hr/> <p>2008–2020 the question was worded as follows:          "Do you work, are you unemployed, a student, retired or something else?"</p> <p>1980–2005 the indicator is constructed based on the respondent's answer to questions about employment and socio-economic group.</p>

**Employment indicators, long time series, gainfully employed persons aged 16–74**

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Definition</b>
Employee	Persons whose main activity is work and who are employees.
Self-employed	Persons whose main activity is work and who are self-employed or do unpaid work in a family business.

### Employment indicators, long time series, employees aged 16–74

Indicator	Definition
Permanent job	<p>Persons whose main activity is work and who are employees, and have answered “permanent employment” to the following question:</p> <p>“Is your employment fixed-term or permanent?”</p> <hr/> <p>2008–2013 the question was worded as follows:</p> <p>“Is your employment permanent or fixed-term?”</p> <p>1994–2005 the question was worded as follows:</p> <p>“Is the employment permanent or fixed-term?”</p> <p>1986–1993 the question was worded as follows:</p> <p>“What kind of employment do you have? Is it permanent or fixed-term?”</p>
Temporary job	<p>Persons whose main activity is work and who are employees, and have answered “fixed-term employment” to the following question:</p> <p>“Is your employment fixed-term or permanent?”</p> <hr/> <p>2008–2013 the question was worded as follows:</p> <p>“Is your employment permanent or fixed-term?”</p> <p>1994–2005 the question was worded as follows:</p> <p>“Is the employment permanent or fixed-term?”</p> <p>1986–1993 the question was worded as follows:</p> <p>“What kind of employment do you have? Is it permanent or fixed-term?”</p>

Indicator	Definition
Work in shifts or on a schedule	<p>Persons whose main activity is work and who are employees, and have answered no to the following question: "Do you only work daytime?" And have answered yes to the follow-up question: "Do you work shifts or according to some other type of schedule in which working hours are distributed across different times of the day or night?"</p>
	<p>1980–2005 the question was worded as follows: "What are the main working hours or shift patterns in your main job?"</p>
	<p>2002–2005 the indicator refers to 4, 5 and 6 of the following options: 1 Daytime 2 Evenings 4 Shift with night work 5 Shift without night work 6 Irregular arrangement over the day and week according to work schedule or roster 7 Other working time arrangement</p>
	<p>1994–2001 the indicator refers to 4, 5, 6 and 7 of the following options: 1 Daytime 2 Evenings 3 Nights 4 2-shift work 5 3-shift work with continuous operation (incl. 4- &amp; 5-shift) 6 3-shift work with intermittent operation 7 Irregular arrangement over the day and week according to work schedule or roster 8 Other working time arrangement</p>
	<p>1980–1993 the indicator refers to 3, 4, 5 and 6 of the following options: 1 Daytime 2 Evenings or nights 3 2-shift work 4 3-shift work with continuous operation (incl. 4- &amp; 5-shift) 5 3-shift work with intermittent operation 6 Irregular arrangement over the day and week according to work schedule or roster 7 Other working time arrangement</p>

## Topic: Security

### Security indicators

Indicator	Definition
Refrained from going out	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "During the last 12 months, have you refrained from going out in the evening for fear of being assaulted or threatened?"
Worry about household finances	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Are you worried about your household's finances over the coming year?"
Subjected to threats or violence	<p>Persons who have answered yes to at least one of the following questions:</p> <p>"During the last 12 months, have you been subjected to ...</p> <p>... violence that required medical care or dental care?</p> <p>... violence that did not require medical care or dental care?</p> <p>... threats of violence or other threats that were so serious that you were frightened?"</p> <p>-----</p> <p>Up until 2013 the questions were worded as follows:</p> <p>"During the last 12 months, have you been subjected to any of the following:</p> <p>... violence that resulted in injuries that required a visit to a doctor, dentist or nurse?</p> <p>... violence that led to visible marks or bodily injury that did not require medical or dental care?</p> <p>... violence that did not lead to visible marks or bodily injury?</p> <p>... threats of violence or other threats that were dangerous or so serious that you were frightened?"</p>
Subjected to threats	<p>Persons who have answered yes to the following question:</p> <p>"During the last 12 months, have you been subjected to threats of violence or other threats that were so serious that you were frightened?"</p> <p>-----</p> <p>Up until 2013 the question was worded as follows:</p> <p>"During the last 12 months, have you been subjected to any of the following:</p> <p>- threats of violence or other threats that were dangerous or so serious that you were frightened?".</p>
Subjected to violence	<p>Persons who have answered yes to at least one of the following questions:</p> <p>"During the last 12 months, have you been subjected to ...</p> <p>... violence that required medical care or dental care?</p> <p>... violence that did not require medical care or dental care?"</p> <p>-----</p> <p>Up until 2013 the questions were worded as follows:</p> <p>"During the last 12 months, have you been subjected to any of the following:</p> <p>... violence that resulted in injuries that required a visit to a doctor, dentist or nurse?</p> <p>... violence that led to visible marks or bodily injury that did not require medical or dental care?</p> <p>... violence that did not lead to visible marks or bodily injury?</p>

Indicator	Definition
Subjected to violence that required medical treatment	<p>Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "During the last 12 months, have you been subjected to violence that required medical care or dental care?"</p> <p>Up until 2013 the question was worded as follows: "During the last 12 months, have you been subjected to any of the following: ... violence that resulted in injuries that required a visit to a doctor, dentist or nurse?"</p>
Subjected to threats or violence at home or another person's home	Persons who have answered yes to at least one of the questions on threats and violence, and answered "at home" or "in another person's home" to the question on where the incident took place.
Subjected to threats or violence in a public place	<p>Persons who have answered yes to at least one of the questions on threats and violence, and answered one of the following to the question on where the incident took place:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- on a train, bus, metro, or station</li> <li>- in a restaurant, nightclub, or other place of entertainment</li> <li>- in a street, at a market or other public place</li> </ul>

#### Security indicators, gainfully employed persons aged 16–74

Indicator	Definition
Subjected to threats or violence at work	Persons who have answered yes to at least one of the questions on threats and violence, and answered "at one's workplace" to the question on where the incident took place.

### Security indicators only included up until 2020

Indicator	Definition
Worry about becoming unemployed (2008–2020)	Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Are you worried about becoming unemployed?"

### Security indicators, long time series

Indicator	Definition
Refrained from going out	<p>Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "During the last 12 months, have you refrained from going out in the evening for fear of being assaulted or threatened?"</p> <p>1980–2005 the question was worded as follows: "During the last 12 months, have you refrained from going out in the evening for fear of being assaulted, robbed or otherwise molested?"</p>
Worry about household finances	<p>Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Are you worried about your household's finances over the coming year?"</p> <p>1980–2003 the question was worded as follows: "Have you recently felt worried about any of the following: Worried about your/your family's finances over the coming year?"</p>
Subjected to threats or violence	<p>Persons who have answered yes to at least one of the following questions: "During the last 12 months, have you been subjected to ... ... violence that required medical care or dental care? ... violence that did not require medical care or dental care? ... threats of violence or other threats that were so serious that you were frightened?"</p> <p>1980–2013 the questions were worded as follows: "During the last 12 months, have you been subjected to any of the following: ... violence that resulted in injuries that required a visit to a doctor, dentist or nurse? ... violence that led to visible marks or bodily injury that did not require medical or dental care? ... violence that did not lead to visible marks or bodily injury? ... threats of violence or other threats that were dangerous or so serious that you were frightened?"</p>
Subjected to threats	<p>Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "During the last 12 months, have you been subjected to threats of violence or other threats that were so serious that you were frightened?"</p> <p>1980–2013 the question was worded as follows: "During the last 12 months, have you been subjected to any of the following: - threats of violence or other threats that were dangerous or so serious that you were frightened?".</p>

Indicator	Definition
Subjected to violence	<p>Persons who have answered yes to at least one of the following questions:</p> <p>“During the last 12 months, have you been subjected to ... ... violence that required medical care or dental care? ... violence that did not require medical care or dental care?”</p> <hr/> <p>1980–2013 the questions were worded as follows:</p> <p>“During the last 12 months, have you been subjected to any of the following: ... violence that resulted in injuries that required a visit to a doctor, dentist or nurse? ... violence that led to visible marks or bodily injury that did not require medical or dental care? ... violence that did not lead to visible marks or bodily injury?”</p>
Subjected to violence that required medical treatment	<p>Persons who have answered yes to the following question:</p> <p>“During the last 12 months, have you been subjected to violence that required medical care or dental care?”</p> <hr/> <p>1980–2013 the question was worded as follows:</p> <p>“During the last 12 months, have you been subjected to any of the following: ... violence that resulted in injuries that required a visit to a doctor, dentist or nurse?”</p>
Subjected to threats or violence at home or another person's home	Persons who have answered yes to at least one of the questions on threats and violence, and answered “at home” or “in another person's home” to the question on where the incident took place.
Subjected to threats or violence in a public place	Persons who have answered yes to at least one of the questions on threats and violence, and answered one of the following to the question on where the incident took place: - on a train, bus, metro, or station - in a restaurant, nightclub, or other place of entertainment - in a street, at a market or other public place

#### Security indicators, long time series, gainfully employed persons aged 16–74

Indicator	Definition
Subjected to threats or violence at work	Persons who have answered yes to at least one of the questions on threats and violence, and answered “at one's workplace” to the question on where the incident took place.

## Topic: Well-being

### Well-being indicators

Indicator	Definition
Overall life satisfaction, average rating 0–10	Average based on the following question: “On a scale of 0 to 10, how satisfied are you on the whole with your life these days? 0 means not at all satisfied, and 10 means that you are completely satisfied.”
Trust in others, average rating 0–10	Average based on the following question: “On a scale of 0 to 10, to what extent in general do you trust people you do not know? 0 means that you do not trust people you do not know at all. 10 means that you trust most people you do not know.”
Satisfaction with financial situation, average rating 0–10	Average based on the following question: “On a scale of 0 to 10, how satisfied are you on the whole with your/your household’s financial situation? 0 means not at all satisfied, and 10 means that you are completely satisfied.”
Satisfaction with personal relationships, average rating 0–10	Average based on the following question: “On a scale of 0 to 10, how satisfied are you on the whole with your relations with family, friends, neighbours and other people you know? 0 means not at all satisfied, and 10 means that you are completely satisfied.”
Satisfaction with amount of leisure time, average rating 0–10	Average based on the following question: “On a scale of 0 to 10, how satisfied are you on the whole with how much time you have for things that you enjoy doing in your spare time? 0 means not at all satisfied, and 10 means that you are completely satisfied.”
Have felt lonely all the time or most of the time during the last 4 weeks	Persons who have answered option 1 or 2 to the following question: “How much of the time over the last four weeks have you been feeling lonely?” 1. All of the time 2. Most of the time 3. Some of the time 4. A little of the time 5. None of the time
Have felt lonely all the time during the last 4 weeks	Persons who have answered option 1 to the following question: “How much of the time over the last four weeks have you been feeling lonely?” 1. All of the time 2. Most of the time 3. Some of the time 4. A little of the time 5. None of the time

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Definition</b>
Have felt happy all the time or most of the time during the last 4 weeks	<p>Persons who answered option 1 or 2 to the following question: "How much of the time over the last four weeks have you felt happy?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. All of the time</li> <li>2. Most of the time</li> <li>3. Some of the time</li> <li>4. A little of the time</li> <li>5. None of the time</li> </ol>
Have felt happy a little or none of the time during the last 4 weeks	<p>Persons who answered option 4 or 5 to the following question: "How much of the time over the last four weeks have you felt happy?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. All of the time</li> <li>2. Most of the time</li> <li>3. Some of the time</li> <li>4. A little of the time</li> <li>5. None of the time</li> </ol>

## **Swedish SILC study domains in the Statistical Database**

This section provides a description of the study domains used in Statistics Sweden's Statistical Database regarding indicators from the Swedish Living Conditions Surveys (SILC).

### **Study domains, persons aged 16 or older**

Most of the indicators in the Swedish SILC-tables in the Statistical Database refer to results for persons aged 16 or older. In these tables, the following twelve study domains are used: Sex, age, type of household, foreign and Swedish background, born in Sweden and foreign born, number of years in Sweden, level of education, income, workers and officials, main activity, region by NUTS2, degree of urbanization and disability.

### **Study domains, persons aged 0 and older**

One of the Swedish SILC-tables in the Statistical Database, the table on economic vulnerability, refers to results for persons aged 0 and older. In this table the following eight study domains are used: Age, type of household, foreign and Swedish background, born in Sweden and foreign born, number of years in Sweden, income, region by NUTS2 and degree of urbanization. These study domains are described at the end of this chapter.

## Study domain: Sex and age

### Sex

Sex is presented in two groups: women and men. The information is register-based and refers to legal gender.

### Age

Age is presented as per below. The information is register-based and refers to age 31/12 the year before the survey year.

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#### Age group

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16 years and older  
16–84 years

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16–29 years  
30–49 years  
50–64 years  
65 years and older

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16–19 years  
20–29 years  
30–49 years  
50–59 years  
60–64 years  
65–69 years  
70–79 years  
80 years and older

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16–24 years  
25–34 years  
35–44 years  
45–54 years  
55–64 years  
65–74 years  
75–84 years  
85 years and older

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Up until 2020 it referred to age during the survey year.

## Study domain: Type of household

Type of household is presented in five groups as per below.

Hushållstyp	Definition
Children/youths (16–24 years) residing with their parents	Refers to persons aged 16–24 years whose household includes at least one parent. The household does not include anyone who is the person's spouse/cohabitant or the person's children aged 0–24 years.
Single, no children 0–24 years	Refers to persons whose household does not include anyone who is their spouse/cohabitant, nor anyone who is their child aged 0–24 years. Please note that the category "single" does not necessarily mean living alone.
Single, with children 0–24 years	Refers to persons whose household includes at least one child of their own aged 0–24 years, who lives at least half the time with the respondent. The household does not include anyone who is the person's spouse/cohabitant.
Married/cohabiting, no children 0–24 years	Refers to persons whose household includes somebody who is their spouse/cohabitant. However, the household does not include anyone who is the person's or the person's spouse's/cohabitant's child aged 0–24 years.
Married/cohabiting, with children 0–24 years	Refers to persons whose household includes someone who is their spouse/cohabitant and at least one child aged 0–24 years (children of the person and/or their spouse/cohabitant), who lives at least half the time in the household.

## Study domain: Foreign and Swedish background

Foreign and Swedish background is presented in six groups as per below. The information is register-based.

Study domain	Definition
Foreign background	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– foreign born</li><li>– Swedish born with two foreign born parents</li></ul>
Swedish background	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Swedish born with one Swedish born parent and one foreign born parent</li><li>– Swedish born with two Swedish born parents</li></ul>

## Study domain: Born in Sweden and foreign born

Born in Sweden and foreign born is presented in six groups as per below. The information is register-based.

Study domain	Definition
Swedish born	Born in Sweden.
Foreign born	Born outside of Sweden.
Foreign born: Other Nordic countries	Born in Denmark, Finland, Iceland, or Norway.
Foreign born: EU excluding Nordic countries	Born outside of the Nordic region in one of the EU Member States <sup>1</sup> .
Foreign born: Europe, excluding EU and Nordic countries	Born in one of the other European countries outside of the Nordics and EU <sup>1</sup> .
Foreign born: Outside of Europe	Born in a country outside of Europe.

## Study domain: Number of years in Sweden

Number of years in Sweden (foreign born) is presented in two groups as per below. The information is register-based.

Study domain	Definition
0–9 years	Foreign born people who have been residing in Sweden for a total of 0–9 years.
10+ years	Foreign born people who have been residing in Sweden for a total of 10 years or more.

<sup>1</sup> 'EU' refers to the composition of the European Union during the reference year.

## Study domain: Level of education

Level of education is presented in four groups as per below. The information is register-based.

Study domain	Definition
Compulsory education	Persons whose highest level of education is compulsory schooling. A compulsory level of education can also be obtained through adult education or studies at folk high schools. People who lack formal education are also included in this group.
Upper secondary education	Persons whose highest level of completed education is a programme at an upper secondary school. An upper secondary educational level can also be obtained through adult education or folk high school studies.
Post-secondary education shorter than 3 years	Persons whose highest level of completed education is a post-secondary programme of at least one term but shorter than 3 years.
Post-secondary education 3 years or longer	Persons whose highest level of completed education is a post-secondary programme of at least 3 years.

## Study domain: Disposable income in quintiles

Equivalised disposable income per consumption unit is presented in quintiles, where quintile 1 refers to the fifth of the population with the lowest income, and quintile 5 the fifth of the population with highest income. Disposable income refers to the sum of all income and transfer payments (such as child benefits, housing allowance and social security) minus final taxes. The information is register-based.

To make comparisons of disposable income and financial purchasing power between different types of households, a system of weights is used in which consumption is related to the composition of the household. The disposable income is divided by the consumption weight that applies to the household based on the number of household members and their age. In the Living Conditions Surveys, the modified OECD equivalence scale is used. This is used by e.g. Eurostat for European statistics, such as EU-SILC which, in Sweden, forms part of the Living Conditions Surveys. According to the modified OECD equivalence scale, individuals in the household have the following weight:

Individual in the household	Weight
Living alone	1,00
Additional person 14 years and older	0,50
Children 0–13 years	0,30

Study domain	Definition
First quintile	Lowest incomes.
Second quintile	Second lowest incomes.
Third quintile	Middle incomes.
Fourth quintile	Second highest incomes.
Fifth quintile	Highest incomes.

## Study domain: Main activity

Refers to the interviewee's response to the following question:

"What is your main activity? Are you employed, unemployed, retired, unable to work due to long-standing health problems, student, fulfilling domestic tasks or doing compulsory military service?"

And the following question to those whose main activity is work:

"Are you an employee, self-employed or do you work unpaid in a family business?"

Study domain	Definition
Work	Persons whose main activity is work.
Work - employee	Persons whose main activity is work and who are employees.
Work -self-employed	Persons whose main activity is work and who are self-employed or do unpaid work in a family business.
Studies	Persons who answered "student" to the question on main activity.
Unemployed	Persons who answered "unemployed" to the question on main activity.
Retired	Persons who answered "retired" to the question on main activity.

Up to 2020 the question on main activity had the following wording:

"Do you work, are you unemployed, studying, retired, or something else?"

## Study domain: Workers and officials

The breakdown is based on occupational codes of the Swedish Standard Classification of Occupations SSYK 2012. The breakdown can be reported as of 2014.

Study domain	Definition
Manual worker	Persons whose main activity is work and whose occupational code (SSYK 2012) is one of the following (in cases where a single-digit code is given below, it refers to the first digit in the occupational code):  3240, 3423 4211, 4224, 4322, 4420 5 except 5111, 5113, 5161, 5221, 5227, 5242, 5350 6 7 8 9
Non-manual worker	Persons whose main activity is work and whose occupational code (SSYK 2012) is one of the following (in cases where a single-digit code is given below, it refers to the first digit in the occupational code):  0 1 2 3 except 3240, 3423 4111, 4112, 4113, 4114, 4115, 4116, 4117, 4119, 4212, 4221, 4222, 4223, 4225, 4226, 4321, 4323, 4410, 4430 5111, 5113, 5161, 5221, 5227, 5242, 5350

## Study domain: Region by NUTS2

Region by NUTS2 is presented in eight groups as per below. The information is register-based.

NUTS is the EU's regional breakdown with the main objective of providing comparable regions as regards for instance land area and population size in the EU's various Member States. NUTS is for instance used for reporting statistics and in the EU's regional policy.

Study domain	Definition
SE11 Stockholm County	Stockholm County.
SE12 East-Central Sweden	Uppsala County, Södermanland County, Östergötland County, Örebro County and Västmanland County.
SE21 Småland and islands	Jönköping County, Kronoberg County, Kalmar County and Gotland County.
SE22 South Sweden	Blekinge County and Skåne County.
SE23 West Sweden	Halland County and Västra Götaland County.
SE31 North-Central Sweden	Värmland County, Dalarna County and Gävleborg County.
SE32 Central Norrland	Västernorrland County and Jämtland County.
SE33 Upper Norrland	Västerbotten County and Norrbotten County.

## Study domain: Degree of urbanization

Degree of urbanization is presented in three groups as per below. The information is register-based.

The classification of degree of urbanization has been created by EU's statistical agency, Eurostat. To support the breakdown, Eurostat uses kilometre grids. In the next stage, Eurostat links the formed clusters to the countries' municipalities in order to follow recurrent statistics for the region. If more than half of the population of the municipality is found in the city clusters, the municipality is classed as a city. If more than half of the municipality's population lives outside of the clusters, the municipality has a low degree of urbanisation and is thus classed as a rural area. The municipalities in which too few inhabitants live outside of the clusters and too few inhabitants at the same time live in the city clusters, are classed as towns or suburbs.

For more information, see [Eurostat](#).

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### Study domain

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City

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Town or suburb

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Rural areas

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## Study domain: Disability

The group 'persons with disability' is presented based on two definitions. Both definitions include the UN Washington Group's (WG's) question set "Short set". Definition 1 is the definition that WG recommends when using their "Short set". Definition 2 is based on definition 1 with the addition of a national question on disability.

For more information on WG:s Short, see: [Washington Group](#).

Study domain	Definition
Persons with disability, definition 1 (WG)	<p>Persons who have answered "Yes, a lot of difficulty" or "cannot do at all" to at least one of the following questions (which make up Washington Group's (WG:s) "Short set"):</p> <p>"Do you have difficulty seeing, even if wearing glasses or contact lenses?"</p> <p>"Do you have difficulty hearing, even if using a hearing aid?"</p> <p>"Do you have difficulty walking or climbing steps?"</p> <p>"Do you have difficulty remembering or concentrating? Do not include temporary difficulties that you may have due to, for instance, stress."</p> <p>"Do you have difficulty with self-care, such as washing all over or dressing?"</p> <p>"Do you have difficulty communicating, for example understanding others or being understood?" If birth country is other than Sweden: "The question does not refer to communication difficulties due to you potentially having a native language other than Swedish."</p> <p>Answer categories:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. No, no difficulty</li><li>2. Yes, some difficulty</li><li>3. Yes, a lot of difficulty</li><li>4. Cannot do at all</li></ol>
Others in the population, definition 1 (WG)	Persons who have not answered "Yes, a lot of difficulty" or "cannot do at all" to at least one of the questions in WG:s "Short set" (as per above).

<b>Study domain</b>	<b>Definition</b>
Persons with disability, definition 2	<p>Persons who are included in the group "Persons with disability, definition 1 (WG) above, and/or have answered yes to the following question:</p> <p>Telephone interview: Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you have any disability? This could be, for example, a physical, mental, cognitive, intellectual, or neuropsychiatric disability."</p> <p>Web survey: Persons who have answered yes to the following question: "Do you have any disability?" Beneath the question there is an explanatory text: This could be, for example, a physical, mental, cognitive, intellectual, or neuropsychiatric disability.</p> <hr/> <p>During 2021–2022 the question had the following wording: "Do you have any physical, psychological, or intellectual disability?"</p>
Others in the population, definition 2	<p>Persons who have not answered "Yes, a lot of difficulty" or "cannot do at all" to at least one of the questions in WG:s "Short set" (as per above) and who have also not answered yes to the question if they have a disability.</p>

## **Study domains, persons aged 0 and older**

One of the Swedish SILC-tables in the Statistical Database, the table on economic vulnerability, refers to results for persons aged 0 and older. In this table the following eight study domains are used: Age, type of household, foreign and Swedish background, born in Sweden and foreign born, number of years in Sweden, income, region by NUTS2 and degree of urbanization. These study domains are described below.

### Study domain 0 years and older: Age

Age is presented as per below. The information is register-based and refers to age 31/12 the year before the survey year.

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#### Age group

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0 years and older

0–64 years

16 years and older

16–84 years

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0–15 years

16–29 years

30–49 years

50–64 years

65 years and older

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0–15 years

16–19 years

20–29 years

30–39 years

40–49 years

50–59 years

60–64 years

65–69 years

70–79 years

80 years and older

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0–15 years

16–24 years

25–34 years

35–44 years

45–54 years

55–64 years

65–74 years

75–84 years

85 years and older

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### Study domain 0 years and older: Type of household

Type of household is presented in five groups as per below.

Type of household (0+ years)	Definition
One-person household	A household consisting of one person.
Persons in households with one adult and children 0–24 years	A household consisting of one adult with at least one child aged 0–24 years, who lives at least 50% of the time in the household. The household does not include a cohabiting partner of the adult.
Persons in households with two cohabiting adults, no children	A household consisting of two cohabiting adults. The household does not include children aged 0–24 years, or older.
Persons in households with two cohabiting adults, and children 0–24 years	A household consisting of two cohabiting adults, and at least one child aged 0–24 years, who lives at least 50% of the time in the household.
Persons in other types of households	Refers to households which do not belong to any of the categories above. For example, a two-generation household, or where the middle generation is missing. Or households consisting of friends, siblings or other relatives.

### **Study domain 0 years and older: Foreign and Swedish background**

Foreign and Swedish background is presented in six groups as per below. The information is register-based.

<b>Study domain</b>	<b>Definition</b>
Foreign background	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– foreign born</li><li>– Swedish born with two foreign born parents</li></ul>
Swedish background	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Swedish born with one Swedish born parent and one foreign born parent</li><li>– Swedish born with two Swedish born parents</li></ul>

### **Study domain 0 years and older: Born in Sweden and foreign born**

Born in Sweden and foreign born is presented in six groups as per below. The information is register-based.

<b>Study domain</b>	<b>Definition</b>
Swedish born	Born in Sweden.
Foreign born	Born outside of Sweden.
Foreign born: Other Nordic countries	Born in Denmark, Finland, Iceland, or Norway.
Foreign born: EU excluding Nordic countries	Born outside of the Nordic region in one of the EU Member States <sup>2</sup> .
Foreign born: Europe, excluding EU and Nordic countries	Born in one of the other European countries outside of the Nordics and EU <sup>2</sup> .
Foreign born: Outside of Europe	Born in a country outside of Europe.

### **Study domain 0 years and older: Number of years in Sweden**

Number of years in Sweden (foreign born) is presented in two groups as per below. The information is register-based.

<b>Study domain</b>	<b>Definition</b>
0–9 years	Foreign born people who have been residing in Sweden for a total of 0–9 years.
10+ years	Foreign born people who have been residing in Sweden for a total of 10 years or more.

<sup>2</sup> 'EU' refers to the composition of the European Union during the reference year.

### **Study domain 0 years and older: Disposable income in quintiles**

Equivalised disposable income per consumption unit is presented in quintiles, where quintile 1 refers to the fifth of the population with the lowest income, and quintile 5 the fifth of the population with highest income. Disposable income refers to the sum of all income and transfer payments (such as child benefits, housing allowance and social security) minus final taxes. The information is register-based.

To make comparisons of disposable income and financial purchasing power between different types of households, a system of weights is used in which consumption is related to the composition of the household. The disposable income is divided by the consumption weight that applies to the household based on the number of household members and their age. In the Living Conditions Surveys, the modified OECD equivalence scale is used. This is used by e.g. Eurostat for European statistics, such as EU-SILC which, in Sweden, forms part of the Living Conditions Surveys. According to the modified OECD equivalence scale, individuals in the household have the following weight:

<b>Individual in the household</b>	<b>Weight</b>
Living alone	1,00
Additional person 14 years and older	0,50
Children 0–13 years	0,30

<b>Study domain</b>	<b>Definition</b>
First quintile	Lowest incomes.
Second quintile	Second lowest incomes.
Third quintile	Middle incomes.
Fourth quintile	Second highest incomes.
Fifth quintile	Highest incomes.

### **Study domain 0 years and older: Region by NUTS2**

Region by NUTS2 is presented in eight groups as per below. The information is register-based.

NUTS is the EU's regional breakdown with the main objective of providing comparable regions as regards for instance land area and population size in the EU's various Member States. NUTS is for instance used for reporting statistics and in the EU's regional policy.

<b>Study domain</b>	<b>Definition</b>
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SE32 Central Norrland	Västernorrland County and Jämtland County.
SE33 Upper Norrland	Västerbotten County and Norrbotten County.

### **Study domain 0 years and older: Degree of urbanization**

Degree of urbanization is presented in three groups as per below. The information is register-based.

The classification of degree of urbanization has been created by EU's statistical agency, Eurostat. To support the breakdown, Eurostat uses kilometre grids. In the next stage, Eurostat links the formed clusters to the countries' municipalities in order to follow recurrent statistics for the region. If more than half of the population of the municipality is found in the city clusters, the municipality is classed as a city. If more than half of the municipality's population lives outside of the clusters, the municipality has a low degree of urbanisation and is thus classed as a rural area. The municipalities in which too few inhabitants live outside of the clusters and too few inhabitants at the same time live in the city clusters, are classed as towns or suburbs.

For more information, see [Eurostat](#).

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#### **Study domain**

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City

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Town or suburb

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Rural areas

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