Swedish Labour Force Surveys (LFS) - 2018

The questions I am now going to ask concern work, studies and desire to work. I will begin by asking about a certain week (number of the week), that is, Monday (date) up to and including Sunday (date).

"Dates" = Week number of the reference week and its date from Monday up to and including Sunday

Abbreviations in Swedish used in the questionnaire:

FF = Permanently employed

FT = Permanently employed, but at the moment in a temporary employment with a second employer

TA = Temporarily employed

FÖ = Self-employed

MH = Unpaid family worker

PB (Partiellt bortfall)=Partial non-response

EMPLOYED OR NOT

Ak1	Did you work at all during that week? We are interested in all work, even if the work was only for a few hours.		
	1 Yes → Bi1 2 No	not pb (pb=partial non-response)	
Ak2	Did you have any employment that you were abse	nt from?	
	1 Yes → Bi2 2 No	not pb	
Ak3	Did you work without pay at any company or farm	?	
	1 Yes → Ak5 2 No	not pb	
Ak4	Were you absent from any such job?		
	1 Yes 2 No → Tarb1	not pb	
Ak5	Is that company/farm run by someone in your hou	sehold?	
	1 Yes → Bi1 2 No → Tarb1	not pb	

Bi 1 Did you have more than one job? Include work from which you were absent and unpaid work in family businesses.

If person is on leave of absence from regular job, do not include that job as a second job

1	Yes	→ Hu1aa	
2	No	→ Hu1a	pb ➔ Hu1aa

Absence according to Ak2

Bi 2 Did you have more than one job that you were absent from?

If person is on leave of absence from regular job, do not include that job as a second job

1	Yes	→ Hu1aa	
2	No	→ Hu1a	pb → Hu1aa

Hu 1 a Hu 1aa	Person does not have a second job (Bi 1=2 or Bi 2=2) Who do you work for? (or: What is the name of the company?) Person has a second job (Bi 1=1 or Bi 2= 1) Where is your main place of work? (or: What is the name of the company where you have your			
	main job?)			
			pb ➔ Hu 1b	
Hu 1b	What is the street addre	ess of your workplace?		
	Street address: Adress abroad has it 's ov	vn code, skip to Hu 1e	pb → Hu 1c	
Hu 1c	Does your workplace ha	ave a particular name?		
	Name of workplace: If the question is irrelevar		pb → Hu 1d	
Hu 1 d		reas. If the area is not found in the list, pre a in plain text		
Hu 1e	Country : Default value = "Sweden'	,	pb 🗲 Hu 2	
Hu 2	What is the main activit	y at your workplace?		
	Try to describe the main a	activity as precise as possible.	pb 🗲 Hu 3	
	EXAMPLES of information that is useful:			
	If health and social care: - Who is taken care of - Type of institution	(elderly, children, disabled, etc.) (nursing home, home help service, sh day care etc.)	eltered housing,	
	If manufacturing: - What is produced (lamps, breakfast cereals, wrapping material, curtains, kitchen furniture etc.)			
	- In what material	(wood, metal, plastic etc.)		
	If retail trade: - What is sold - To whom is it sold - How do you sell it	(clothes, newspaper subscriptions, ice (to private persons, companies etc.) (telephone, shop, marketplace, stand,		
Hu 3	How many people are e Hu1b/Hu1c< <td>mployed at <DRKPLACE?</td> <td>ess according to</td>	mployed at <DRKPLACE?	ess according to	
	 1-10, write the number 11 11-19 12 20-49 13 50-99 14 100-499 15 500 or more 16 do not know, but 10 or 17 do not know, but more 	r less	pb → Hu 4	
Hu 4a	Are you employed, self-	employed or an unpaid family worker?		
	1 Emploved →	Hu 7		

- Employed → Hu 7
 Self-employed → Hu 5
 Unpaid family worker → Hu 11 if Ak 5=1, otherwise Hu 4b

Hu 4b	s the company/farm run by someone in your household?		
	 Yes → Hu 11a No → This main job is not included as work. 		
	If Hu $4b = 2$: If person only had this job, put Ak $1-4 =$ "No". If pers it the main job.	on gave second job, then make	
Hu 5	not pb. Do you have any employees?	, gives FÖ,MH	
	1 Yes 2 No pb →	Hu 6	
Hu 6	Is your company/enterprise a limited company, trading partn partnership?	ership, limited	
	1 Yes → Hu 11aa 2 No → Hu 11aa pb →	Hu 11aa	
Hu 7	Is your employment temporary or permanent?		
	1 Temporary 2 Permanent → Hu 11a not pb	, gives FF, FT, TA	
Hu 8	What type of temporary employment is it?		
	 Work as substitute Probationary employment Training, apprenticeship Work during holidays and summer Seasonal work <i>If person is absent (Ak 2=1) and it is during low season, gc</i> Project-linked employment Elected representative School staff employed only during school terms Called when needed/call themselves when they want to work, hours → <i>If person is absent (Ak 2=1) go back, set Ak 5 = No</i> Employed by the hour with an agreed schedule for a certain p Temporary employment during the reference week → <i>If person is absent (Ak 2=1) go back, set Ak 2 = No</i> General temporary employment (AVA) Employed soldier: Temporary employment as officer, soldier of (Special Recruitment Incentive/ Entry Recruitment Incentive/ I Special new start job) Start av näringsverksamhet (receiving Start up grants) Arbetsmarknadsutbildning (Employment training) Förberedande utbildning (Preparatory training courses) Jobbgarantin för ungdomar (Youth job programme) Arbetslivsinriktad rehabilitering (Employability rehabilitation programme) Aktiviteter inom vägledning och platsförmedling (Activities within counselling guidance and placement service 	, no set agreement on working period of time or seaman (Försvarsmakten) obb New start job/	
	 37 Projekt med arbetsmarknadspolitisk inriktning (Projects with employment policy orientation) 38 Arbetspraktik/ Arbetsträning/ Förstärkt arbetsträning (Work experience/ Job training) 39 Jobb- och utvecklingsgarantin (Job and development progran 40 Lyftet 41 Arbetslivsintroduktion (Work life introduction) 	is counted as studies ➔Hu8check	

	 87 Other labour market policy programme or activity 88 Do not know 98 Other 99 Do not want to answer 	 → Hu8Bes → Hu10 → Hu8Bes → EHus10e 	
Hu8Bes	Describe		
Hu8check	Not read aloud: Code 31-41 is counted as studies, go	back to Ak1 🗲 mark Ak1-2 = No	
Hu 9	Is your employment on a permanent basis?		
	1 Yes 2 No	not pb, gives FF,FT,TA	
Hu 10	Which do you prefer: employment of a limited duratio	n or permanent employment?	
	1 Temporary 2 Permanent $Hu \ 8 = 9, 11 \rightarrow Hu \ 13$	pb → Hu11a	
Hu11a Hu11aa	Employees and family workers Which year did you begin working at? Self-employed persons Which year did you start?	pb and FÖ, MH ➔ Hu 14a pb and FF, FT ➔ Hu 14a pb and TA ➔ Hu 12	
	Refers to most recent time person began working for emp		
	Year with 4 digits:		
	If respondent started present job for no more than five years ago (Hu 11a/aa $\ge xx$)		
Hu11b	Which month?		
	 January February March April May June July August September October November December December 	pb and FÖ, MH → Hu 14a pb and FF, FT → Hu 14a pb and TA → Hu 12	
Hu12	TA (i.e. Hu 7=1 and Hu 9=2), excluding Hu 8 = 9, 11 When does your employment end? Probationary employment, i.e. Hu 8 = 2 When does your probationary employment end?		

Year with 4 digits:

Hu12a Month:

- 1 January
- 2 February
- 3 March
- 4 April
- 5 May
- 6 June

- 7 July
- August 8 September 9
- 10 October
- 11 November
- 12 December

pb → Hu 13

Employees who began current job within the past year (Hu 11a/aa≥xx and Hu11b≥xx) Hu13 Did you use the services of the Swedish Public Employment Service in any way in connection with obtaining your current job, i.e. their services on the Internet?

> Using the Public Employment Services can include having contact with the office's personnel, reading employment vacancy newspapers or bulletin boards, or using their Internet services, e.g. the employment vacancy bank or job applicant bank.

	1 Yes 2 No	pb → Hu 14a
Hu14a	In what occupation would you classify your work	
	Mark the correct occupation in the list and press ent If the occupation is not on the list, press 1 and enter	
Hu 14b	What are your main tasks?	
		pb and FF, FT, TA → Hu 15 pb and FÖ, MH → Hu 16

FF, FT and TA

Hu 15 Do your tasks include managing and supervising the work of other employees?

- 1 Yes 2 No pb **→** Hu 16
- --- Called when needed, i.e. Hu $8 = 9 \rightarrow$ Hu 23a
- --- Temporary empl. during the ref. week, i.e. Hu $8 = 11 \Rightarrow$ Hu 25aa

Person has a second job: Now I have some questions on your working hours at (according to Hu 1aa) Other: Now I have some questions about your working hours				
Hu 16	Do you work full-time or part-time?			
	 Full-time → Hu 23a Part-time → Hu 19 (FÖ,MH)/Hu 17(others) 	pb ➔ Hu 23a		
Hu 17	What percentage of full-time is your part-time job? If the person cannot respond spontaneously, press F8.			
	per cent	pb → Hu 18		
Hu 18	Are you employed on a full-time basis?			
	1 Yes 2 No	pb → Hu 19		
Hu 19	What is the main reason that you work part-time?			
	 Studies Sick leave/reduced work capacity Looking after CHILDREN (e.g. parental leave, foster p Looking after incapacitated ADULTS (e.g. unpaid dep Looking after both CHILDREN and incapacitated ADU Cannot find suitable full-time work/looking for full-time Have several jobs Work is too physically and/or mentally demanding/do p Do not want to work full-time, but no reason is given w <i>alternatives are suitable</i> 	endent care) → Hu 21 ILTS → Hu 22 work not "have the strength"		
	98 Other → Hu 19 Bes			
Hu 19 Bes	Describe	pb → Hu 23a		
	Reasons 1,2,6,7,8,9 → Hu 23a			
Hu 20	$Hu \ 19 = 3$ Would you like to work full-time if suitable childcare s	ervices were available?		
	1 Yes → Hu 23a 2 No → Hu 23a	pb ➔ Hu 23a		
Hu 21	$Hu \ 19 = 4$ Would you like to work full-time if there were other su	itable care services?		
	1 Yes → Hu 23a 2 No → Hu 23a <i>Hu 19</i> = 5	pb ➔ Hu 23a		
Hu 22	Would you like to work full-time if there were suitable services?	childcare services and other care		
	1 Yes 2 No	pb ➔ Hu 23a		

Hu 23a	Do you only work during daytime?		
	Daytime refers to 6am-6pm		
	1 Yes 2 No → Hu 24 (FF,FT,TA excl. Hu8=9)/Hu 25a (FÖ, MF	f or Hu8-9)	
	pb → Hu 24(FF,FT,TA excl. Hu8=9)/Hu 25		
Hu 23b	Is it only on weekdays?		
	Weekdays refer to Monday-Friday except for public holida	avs	
	1 Yes → Hu 29a 2 No → Hu 27a/aa	pb → Hu 27a	
Hu 24	FF, FT and TA excl. Hu $8 = 9$, (11) Do you work in shifts or some other type of schedule different times of the day?	where working time is during	
	1 Yes 2 No	pb → Hu 25a/aa	
Hu 25a	Do you work evenings? Hu 8 = 9,11		
Hu 25aa	Did you work evenings some time during the last four	weeks, i.e. during the period	
	By evenings, we mean 6pm-10pm		
	1 Yes 2 No ➔ Hu 26a/aa	pb → Hu 26aa/aa	
Hu 25b	Do you work evenings at least half of your working days?		
Hu 25bb	<i>Hu</i> 8 = 9,11 Did you work evenings at least half of your working days during that period?		
	1 Yes 2 No	pb → Hu 26a/aa	
Hu 26a	Do you work nights? $Hu 8 = 9,11$		
Hu 26aa	Did you work nights some time during the last four weeks?		
	By nights, we mean 10pm-6am		
	1 Yes 2 No → Hu 27a/aa	pb → Hu 27a/aa	
Hu 26b	Do you work evenings at least half of your working da $H_{12} = 0.11$	ays?	
Hu 26bb	$Hu \ 8 = 9,11$ Did you work nights at least half of your working days	s during that period?	
	1 Yes 2 No	pb → Hu 27a/aa	
Hu 27a	Do you work on Saturdays? <i>Hu 8 = 9,11</i>		
Hu 27aa	Did you work any Saturday during the last four weeks	?	
	1 Yes 2 No → Hu 28a/aa	pb → Hu 28a/aa	

Hu 27b	Do you work at least 50 per cent of the Saturdays? Hu 8 = 9,11		
Hu 27bb	Do you work at least 50 per cent of the Saturdays during that period?		
	1 Yes 2 No	pb ➔ Hu 28a/aa	
Hu 28a Hu 28aa	Do you work on Sundays? Hu $8 = 9,11$ Did you work any Sunday during the last	four wooks?	
110 2000		IOUI WEEKS:	
	1 Yes 2 No → Hu 29a	pb → Hu 29a	
Hu 28b	Do you work at least 50 per cent of the Su	indays?	
Hu 28bb	$Hu \ 8 = 9,11$ Did you work at least 50 per cent of the Se	undays during that period?	
	1 Yes 2 No	pb → Hu 29a	
Hu 29a	FF, FT,TA, FÖ, MH Do you do some of your work from your h	iome?	
	FÖ and MH: If work is done at premises that are adjacent to one's own home and those premises have a separate entrance, this work shall not be counted as working from one's own home.		
	1 Yes 2 No → Hu 30 (FF,FT,TA)/Hu 31(FÖ,MH) pb → see after	Hu 29b/bb	
Hu 29b Hu 29bb	Do you work from your home at least 50 per cent of your working days? $Hu \ 8 = 9,11$ Did you work from your home at least 50 per cent of your working days during the last four weeks?		
	1 Yes 2 No	pb → see below	
	Hu 8 = 9, 11 ➔ At 11 Others FF, FT, TA ➔ Hu 30 FÖ, MH ➔ Hu 31		
Hu 30	<i>FF, FT</i> and <i>TA</i> , excluding Hu $8 = 9$, 11 How many hours per week are you supposed to work according to your agreement with your employer?		
	Hu 18 =1: For persons working part-time but who are actually employed on a full-time basis, the agreed part-time work done at present applies here.		
	Hu 24 =1: Calculate an average of a working	cycle/schedule period	
	number of hours → Introduction + A	t 1 or At 2	
	777 Have no agreement on working hours →	Hu 31 pb ➔ Hu 31	

FÖ, MH or FF, FT, TA who do not have any agreement according to Hu 30 Hu 31 How many hours do you on average work per week?

If hours vary considerably, calculate the average over the last 4 weeks

.....hours

pb, see below

---- FÖ, MH and Ak 1 or (Ak 3 and Ak 5) = 1 → FAt 1 ---- FÖ, MH and Ak 2 or (Ak 4 and Ak 5) = 1 → FAt 6a

ABSENCE, OVERTIME AND HOURS WORKED IN MAIN JOB - FF, FT, TA

At 1a At 1aa	At work during the reference week (AK1=1) Were you absent at all during the week of "dates"? During weeks with holidays/days before holidays Were you absent at all during the week of "dates"? Include if you were absent from work		
	due to the given "holidays/days before		
	1 Yes → At 2aaa 2 No → At 6		
	3 Work only in second job during the ref	erence week → At 2aa	
		pb ➔ At 6	
At 2a At 2aa	What was the reason that you didn't wo At work only in second job during the refer What was the reason that you didn't wo	Absent during the entire reference week (AK2=1) What was the reason that you didn´t work at all during the week of "dates"? At work only in second job during the reference week What was the reason that you didn´t work at all in your main job during the week of	
	"dates"? At work during the reference week (At1=1))	
At 2aaa	5		
	Mark no more than two reasons		
	 Personal reasons: 1 Illness/went to see a doctor/dentist 2 Holiday/holidays for school staff 3 Compulsory military or community ser 4 Refresher course (in compulsory milita 5 Paid parental leave in conjunction with leave) 6 Other paid parental leave 7 Unpaid leave for care of children 8 Absent for studies WITHOUT salary 	ary or community service) birth of child/adoption (parental benefit days, paternity Studies with salary= work	
	 Absent for studies WITHOUT salary 9 Absent for studies WITH salary → 10 Other leave of absence 	 Absent the entire week (Ak 2=1) → set Ak 1=1 Absent part of the week (At 1=1) and studies with pay is the only reason for absence → put At 1=2 	
	Labour market reasons: 21 Laid off 22 Lack of work 23 Labour dispute 24 Unsuitable weather 25 Career break (new Sw. benefit called 6 26 Laid off with compensation without dur		
	Other: 31 Flexible working hours 32 Compensatory leave 33 Distribution of working hours 34 Public holiday/day before public holida	iv or other free day from work ¹⁾	

1) The alternative is only available during the weeks in question

98 Other → At 2 Bes pb → → (If AK2=1 or (AK4=1 and AK5=1) or At1a=3) At4a, else At3

At 2 Bes Describe

All reasons (if not two reasons) → (If AK2=1, (AK4=1 and AK5=1), At1a=3)At4a, else At3

Two reasons according to At 2aAt 2bWhat was the main reason?

Personal reasons:

- 1 Illness/went to see a doctor/dentist
- 2 Holiday/holidays for school staff
- 3 Compulsory military/community service, in Sweden or abroad
- 4 Refresher course (in compulsory military or community service)
- 5 Paid parental leave in conjunction with birth of child/adoption (parental benefit days, paternity leave)
- 6 Other paid parental leave
- 7 Unpaid leave for care of children
- 8 Absent for studies WITHOUT salary
- 9 Absent for studies WITH salary
- 10 Other leave of absence

Labour market reasons:

- 21 Laid off
- 22 Lack of work
- 23 Labour dispute
- 24 Unsuitable weather
- 25 Career break ("Friår")
- 26 Laid off with compensation without duty to work

Other:

- 31 Flexible working hours
- 32 Compensatory leave
- 33 Distribution of working hours

34 Public holiday/day before public holiday or other free day from work¹⁾

1) The alternative is only available during the weeks in question

pb → (If AK2=1 or (AK4=1 and AK5=1) or At1a=3)At4a, else At3

--- At 1a/aa = 3 → At 4a

At 3	At work during the reference week, excluding answer alternative 3 in At 1a/aa How many hours were you absent?		
	hours → At 6a/aa	pb ➔ At 6a/aa	
At4a	Absent during the entire reference week (in main job) How many weeks in a row have you been completely absent from work? (Up to and including WEEK XX)		
	number of weeks → At5	pb → see after At 5	
At4b	Partly absent during the entire reference v How many weeks in a row have you be WEEK XX)	veek (in main job) en partly absent from work? (Up to and including	g
	number of weeks	pb → see after At6a/At6aa	
At 5			r

	1 Yes 2 No	pb ➔ see below	
	Absent the entire referen Absent entire week and	nce week and have a second job → Bi 3a no second job → Omb 1	
At 6a	Full-time (Hu 16=1), excluding Hu	is < <dates>>, did you work any overtime for which you are</dates>	
At 6aa	<i>Part-time (Hu 16=2), excluding Hu 30 = 777</i> During < <week number="">>, that is <<dates>>, did you work any overtime or additional time for which you are entitled compensation in time or money?</dates></week>		
At 6aaa	• •	hours, but did you still have some overtime during < <week or which you are entitled compensation?</week 	
	Standard compensation that is no flexitime system should not be inc	ot calculated by the hour should be included here. Hours within a cluded	
	1 Yes 2 No ➔ At 9	pb → At 11	
At 7	How many hours?		
	hours	pb ➔ At 8	
At 8	What type of compensation do hours)?	you receive for overtime/extra time (for the majority of the	
	so that overtime compensation	or a higher hourly rate)	
	98 Other → At 8 Bes	pb ➔ At 9	
At 8 Bes	Describe		
At 9a	 Full-time (Hu 16=1) During the week, did you have any overtime that you <i>did not</i> receive any compensation for? Part-time (Hu 16=2) At 9aa During the week, did you have any additional time or overtime that you <i>did not</i> receive any compensation for? If the person has standard compensation for overtime work, e.g. executive compensation, it should not be included. Hours within a flexitime system should not be included either. 		
	1 Yes 2 No → At 11		
At 10	How many hours?		
	hours	pb → At 11	
At 11	At work during the reference wee Did you take part in any learnin reference week?	<i>k:</i> Ig activity led by a teacher during working hours during the	

Independent studies should not be included

	1 Yes 2 No → At 13a	pb → At 13	
At 12	How many hours?		
	hours → At 13aa	pb → At 13	
At 13a At 13aa	How many hours did you work during How many hours did you work during be included.		
	hours not pb, ver	y important variable	
At 14	At the turn of the month That week is at the turn of the month. of week and date"?	That week is at the turn of the month. Did any of your working hours take place on "days	
	1 Yes 2 No ➔ Bi 3a/Omb 1	pb ➔ Bi 3a/Omb 1	
At 15	How many hours did you work on tha	t day/those days (in your main job)?	
	hours	pb ➔ Bi 3a/Omb 1	
ABSENCE, 0	OVERTIME AND HOURS WORKED IN M	AIN JOB - FÖ, MH	
FAt 1	At work during the reference week Did you take part in any learning activity led by a teacher during working hours during the reference week "date"?		
	1 Yes 2 No ➔ FAt 3a	pb ➔ FAt 3a	
	3 Worked only at extra job during the	reference week → FAt 6aa	
Fat 2	How many hours?		
	hours ➔ FAt 3aa	pb ➔ FAt 3a	
FAt 3a FAt 3aa	How many hours did you work during How many hours did you work during be included.) that particular week?) that particular week? Hours for training should also	
	hours	not pb, very important variable	
FAt 4	At the turn of the month That week is at the turn of the month. Did any of your working hours take place on "days of week and date"?		
	1 Yes 2 No ➔ FAt 6/Bi 3a	pb ➔ FAt 6/Bi 3a	
FAt 5	How many hours did you work on tha	t day/those days (in your main job)?	
	hours	pb ➔ FAt 6/Bi 3a	
FAt 6a FAt 6aa	Absent during the entire reference week (AK2=1 or (AK4=1 and AK5=1)) What was the reason that you didn't work at all during the week of "dates"? At work only in second job during the reference week (Fat1=3) What was the reason that you didn't work at all in your main job during the week of		
	"dates"?	s worked < average (AK1=1 + Fat3a <hu31 and<="" th=""></hu31>	

FAt 6aaa What was the reason that you worked "xx" hours less than you usually do during that particular week?

Mark no more than two reasons

Personal reasons:

- 1 Illness/went to see a doctor/dentist
- 2 Holiday
- 3 Compulsory military or community service, in Sweden or abroad
- 4 Refresher course (in compulsory military or community service)
- 5 Paid parental leave in conjunction with birth of child/adoption (parental benefit days, paternity leave)
- 6 Other paid parental leave
- 7 Unpaid leave for care of children
- 8 Studies

Labour market reasons:

- 22 Lack of work
- 24 Unsuitable weather

Other:

- 31 Absence due to flexible working hours
- 32 Compensatory leave
- 33 Distribution of working hours
- 34 Public holiday/day before public holiday or other free day from work
- 35 Work in second job

98 Other \rightarrow FAt Bes pb \rightarrow (if (AK2=1 or (AK4=1 and AK5=1)) or (Fat1=3)) Fat7a, (If Bi1=1 or Bi2=1) Bi3a, else Omb1a

FAt 6 Bes Describe

Two reasons according to FAt 6a

FAt 6b What was the main reason?

- 1 Illness/went to see a doctor/dentist
- 2 Holiday
- 3 Compulsory military or community service, in Sweden or abroad
- 4 Refresher course (in compulsory military or community service)
- 5 Paid parental leave in conjunction with birth of child/adoption (parental benefit days, paternity leave)
- 6 Other paid parental leave
- 7 Unpaid leave for care of children
- 8 Studies

Labour market reasons:

- 22 Lack of work
- 24 Unsuitable weather

Other:

- 31 Absence due to flexible working hours
- 32 Compensatory leave
- 33 Distribution of working hours
- 34 Public holiday/day before public holiday or other free day from work
- 35 Work in second job

→ (if (AK2=1 or (AK4=1 and AK5=1)) or (Fat1=3)) Fat7a

(if (AK1=1 + Fat3a<Hu31 and Hu31<>888 and Hu31<>999) and (FAt6aaa=1 (only) or (FAt6aaa have 2 answers and FAt6b=1)) Fat7b (if Bi1=1 or Bi2=1) Bi3a, else Omb1a

		eference week (in main job) ow have you been completely absent from work? (Up to and	
	number of weeks	pb ➔ Bi 3a/Omb 1a	
Fat7b	How many weeks in a row have you been partly absent from work? (Up to and including Week XX)		
	number of weeks	pb ➔ Bi 3a/Omb 1a	
SECOND	JOB		
	Bi 1 = 1 or Bi 2 = 1 Introduction: Now I have	e some questions about your second job	
Bi 3a	Who do you work for? (or: What is the name of the company?)	
	Name:	pb → Bi 3b	
Bi 3b	What is the street addre	ess of your workplace?	
	Address Foreign address has an	pb → Bi 3c	
Bi 3c	Does your workplace ha	ave a particular name?	
	Name of workplace:	n <i>t, mark code 7</i> pb → Bi 3d	
Bi 3d	Postcode area: pb \rightarrow Bi 3 Use the list of postal areas. If the area is not found in the list, press 1 and enter and write the name of the area in plain text		
Bi 3e	Country:		
Bi 4	What is the main activity	y at your workplace?	
	Try to describe the main a	pb ➔ Bi 5 activity as precise as possible.	
	EXAMPLES of information that is useful:		
	If health and social care: - Who is taken care of - Type of institution	(elderly, children, disabled, etc.) (nursing home, home help service, sheltered housing, day care etc.)	
	If manufacturing: - What is produced kitchen furi		
	- In what material	(wood, metal, plastic etc.)	
	lf retail trade: - What is sold - To whom is it sold - How do you sell it	(clothes, newspaper subscriptions, ice cream, cars etc.) (to private persons, companies etc.) (telephone, shop, marketplace, stand, commission etc.)	
D; 5		omployed (ontropropour) or on uppoid family worker?	

Are your employed, self-employed (entrepreneur) or an unpaid family worker?

1 Employed → Bi 9

Bi 5

- 2 Self-employed → Bi 7
- 3 Unpaid family worker → Bi 6

Bi 6	Is that company run by someone in your household?		
	 Yes → Bi 9 No → Person does not have a second job, put Bi1= 	2 pb → Omb 1	
Bi 7	Do you have any employees?		
	1 Yes 2 No	pb → Bi 8	
Bi 8	Is your company a limited company, trading partne	rship, limited partnership?	
	1 Yes 2 No	pb → Bi 9a	
Bi 9a	In what occupation would you classify your work?		
	Mark the correct occupation in the list and press enter		
Bi 9b	What are your main tasks?	pb → Bi 10(Bi 5 =1)	
Bi 10	Bi $11(Bi 5 \neq 1)$ Bi $5 = 1$ How many hours per week are you supposed to work according to your agreement with your employer in your second job? (total hours of your second jobs)		
	Shift work: Calculate an average of a working cycle/sch		
	hours (If Bi2=1) Omb1a, else Bi12	pb → Bi 11	
Bi 11	Have no agreement on working hours Bi $5 = 2-3$ or Bi $10 = 777$ How many hours do you usually work per week?		
	If hours vary considerably, calculate the average over the last 4 weeks		
	hours (If Bi2=1) Omb1a, else Bi12	pb → Bi 12	
Bi 12	How many hours did you work during the week of < <ref. week="">> in your second job (tota hours of your other job(s))?</ref.>		
	hours	pb → Omb 1	
Bi 13	At the turn of the month That week is at the turn of the month. Did any of you of week and date"?	ur working hours take place on "days	
	1 Yes 2 No → Omb 1	pb → Omb 1	
Bi 14	How many hours did you work on that day/those da	iys?	
	hours	pb ➔ Omb 1	

Now I'm going to ask if you would like to change your working hours and if you are looking for a another job			
Omb 1a	<i>Hu</i> 8 = 9,11 or have listed hours in <i>Hu</i> 30 or <i>Hu</i> 31 You work "xx" ((if Hu8=9,11: At13 + Bi10/11) or (if Hu30: Hu30 + Bi10/11) or (if Hu31: Hu31 + Bi10/11)) hours per week. Would you like to change <i>the number</i> of hours you work provided that your salary (FF,FT,TA)/income (FÖ,MH) is adjusted correspondingly?		
Omb 1aa	<i>Others</i> Would you like to change <i>the number</i> of hours you work provided that your salary (FF,FT,TA)/income (FÖ,MH) is adjusted correspondingly?		
	With second job: Number of hours refers to total time in main and second job		
	When Called when needed or Temporary job during the reference week: The question refers to change compared to hours worked during the reference week		
	1 Yes 2 No → Omb 4	pb → Omb 4	
Omb 1b	Would you like to increase or decrease your work	king hours?	
	With second job: Number of hours refers to total time Increase	e in main and second job	
	1 Decrease → Omb 4	pb ➔ Omb 4	
Omb 2a	No secondary job How many hours per week would you like to work?		
Omb 2aa	Second job How many hours per week would you like to worl	k altogether?	
	hours	pb → Omb 4	
Omb 3	Wants to work more hours, Omb 1b = 1 How would you like to increase your working hou	ırs?	
	Several alternatives may be marked		
	 Have a different job at present employer Change employers Work more hours in present job Get extra job/second job 	pb → Omb 4	
Omb 4	Have you looked for a different job or an extra job period? Include other work with your current e		
	Both of the Yes alternatives may be marked		
	 Yes, different job at current employer or new employer Yes, extra job/second job 	ployer	
	 3 No → If more hours are wanted, go to Omb 10 → If less hours are wanted or no change go 	o to FackAnst 1	
		pb → FackAnst 1	
Omb 5	What is the main reason you are looking for a diff	ferent job (or extra job)?	
	 Want to increase working hours Want to decrease working hours Risk of losing current job/current job is temporary Current job is work that person considers tempor work 	ary, while that person is looking for other	
	5 Current work is too physically or mentally deman	ding	

- 5 Current work is too physically or mentally demanding
- 6 Would like better pay

		ew rresponds to training/education rk conditions (i.e.work content, travels)	
	98 Other → Omb 5 Bes		
Omb 5 Bes	Describe	pb ➔ Omb 6	
Omb 6	Omb 4= 1-2 How many weeks have you been looking for a different job (or extra work)?		
	weeks	pb ➔ Omb 7	
Omb 7	Did you mainly look for a job as an employee or do you want to be self-employed?		
	1 Employment Omb 1k Omb 1k Omb 1a	b =1 → Omb 8 b = 2 → Omb 9 a = 2 → Omb 12	
	2 Self-employed(entrepreneur)/a	assisting household member Omb 1b =1 \rightarrow Omb 10 Omb 1b = 2 \rightarrow Omb 12 Omb 1a = 2 \rightarrow Omb 12	
	pb ➔ Omb 10 (Omb 1b=1)/ Omb 12 (Omb 4=1,2 och Omb 1b≠1)/ Utb1 (Others)		
	Omb $4 = 2^1 \rightarrow$ Omb 10 1) Only alternative "2" answer should be Mark	ked	
Omb 8	i.e. Omb 4=1-2 and Omb 7 = 1 an	mployee and wants to work more hours, d Omb 1b = 1 i ng hours than (as stated in Omb 2) at a new job?	
	1 Yes → Omb 10 2 No → Omb 10	pb ➔ Omb 10	
Omb 9	Looking for a different job as an employee and wants to work more hours, i.e. Omb 4=1-2 and Omb 7 = 1 Omb 1b = 2 Would you accept longer working hours than(as stated in Omb 2) at a new job?		
	1 Yes → Omb 12 2 No → Omb 12	pb > Omb 12	
Wants to work more hours, Omb 1b = 1 Omb10a Could you have worked more hours during week or could you begin to days?			
	1 Yes → Omb 10b		
	2 No → omb11 pb → omb4=3 and FÖ,MH) Utb1a	● (If omb4=1,2) Omb12, (If omb4=3 and FF,FT,TA) FackAnst1 (if	

If omb1b=1 and Omb10a=1

Omb10b You said you are willing and able to increase your working time. How many weeks in a row has this been so?

Count number of weeks up to and including referenceweek

...... weeks 888 dont know 999 dont want to answer

→ (If omb4=1,2) Omb12, (if omb4=3 and FF,FT,TA) FackAnst1, (if omb4=3 and FÖ,MH) Utb1a

Part-time worker (main job) looking for a different job as an employee and both can and wants to work more hours, i.e Omb1a=1 and Omb1b=1 and Omb10a=1 and (Hu16=2 or Hu8=9,11 and At13a/aa<35).

Exper 1 Even if you did not seek work or an extra job during the last four weeks, did you have an agreement that you would soon start a job with more hours or an extra/second job (at current or new employer)?

nst1,
а
nst1
1a

Exper 2 When will you start?

- 1 Within 3 months
- 2 After at least three months

All → (If Omb4=1,2) Omb12, (If Omb4=3 and FF,FT,TA) FackAnst1, (If Omb4=3, pb and FÖ,MH) Utb1a

Omb 11 What was the main reason why you could not do so?

- 1 Studies
- 2 Compulsory military or community service, in Sweden or abroad
- 3 Could not leave current job so quickly, due to notice period
- 4 Own illness or handicap
- 5 Personal reasons or family reasons
- 98 Other → Omb 11 Bes pb → (If omb4=1,2) Omb12, (if omb4=3 and FF,FT,TA) FackAnst1, (if omb4=3 and FÖ,MH) Utb1a

Omb 11 Bes Describe

→ (If omb4=1,2) Omb12, (if omb4=3 and FF,FT,TA) FackAnst1, (if omb4=3 and FÖ,MH) Utb1a

Omb 12 In what ways did you look for a different job or an extra job during the last 4 weeks, i.e. during the period "dates"?

Several alternatives may be marked. If the answer is "abroad" ask **how** the respondent looked for work abroad and mark the appropriate code

- 1 AF CONTACT. Was in contact with Arbetsförmedlingen's staff or job coaches (Arbetsförmedlingen: the Swedish Employment Office)
- 2 AF LOOKED SELF. Looked for jobs at Arbetsförmedlingen on one's own through Platsbanken, Platsjournalen etc. – or inserted personal data on their homepage

- 3 OTHER DATABASES. Used other job databases than Arbetsförmedlingen's
- 4 PRIVATE AF. Was in contact with or registered at a private employment agency
- 5 CONTACT EMPLOYERS. Applied to employers directly
- 6 AD ANSWERED/INSERTED. Answered advertisements, or inserted an advertisement or CV (on a website, in newspapers, at bulletin boards etc.)
- 7 AD READ. Studied advertisements (on a website, in newspapers, on bulletin boards etc.)
- 8 FRIENDS/FAMILY. Asked among friends, family, relatives
- 9 SCHOOL/MUNICIPALITY ETC.Searched through schools, the municipality, trade unions etc.
- 10 INTERVIEW/TEST. Took an interview or a test/examination
- 11 STARTED A BUSINESS and looked for land, premises or equipment
- 12 STARTED A BUSINESS and looked for permits, licenses or financial resources
- 13 AWAITED APPLICATION. Awaited the results of job applications
- 14 AWAITED AF. Waited to hear from Arbetsförmedlingen or a job coach
- 15 AWAITED COMPETITION. Awaited the results of a competition for recruitment to public sector
- 16 AWAITED AF-PROGRAMME. Waited to begin a labour market policy programme
- 17 ONLY REGISTERED AT AF. Was registered at Arbetsförmedlingen, but without actively looking for a job

98 Other → Omb 12 Bes

pb **→** Omb 14

Omb 12 Bes	Describe	
Omb 13	Have you looked in any other ways?	
	 Yes → Return to Omb 12 No 	pb ➔ Omb 14
Omb 14	Are you registered as a jobseeker at the Swedish Pub Service?	lic Employment
	 Yes No → FackAnst 1 	pb → Omb 15
Omb 15	Do you receive compensation from any unemployment	nt benefit office (A-kassa)?
	1 Yes 2 No → FackAnst 1	pb ➔ FackAnst 1
TRADE UNIC	N QUESTIONS OF FF, FT, TA	
FackAnst 1	Are you a member of a trade union?	
	Registration with the unemployment benefit office only do union	es not count as being a member of a
	1 Yes 2 No → Utb 1a	pb ➔ Utb 1a
FackAnst 2	Which trade union do you belong to? If person's answer is on the list, mark and press enter! \rightarrow If the name is not on the list - press 1 enter \rightarrow FackAnst 2 Do not know – press F8 \rightarrow FackAnst 3	
FackAnst 2 E	Bes Describe Trade union in plain text, put code 98	
FackAnst 3	Do you know which central organisation you belong t	o?
	1 LO 2 TCO 3 SACO 4 Other	pb ➔ Utb 1a
	All → Utb 1a	
NOT IN EMP	LOYMENT - PREVIOUS WORK EXPERIENCE	
Tarb 1a	Have you ever worked previously? Persons under 25 years old	
Tarb 1aa	Have you ever worked previously, aside from work du	iring school holidays?
	1 Yes 2 No → Utb1	not pb, gives SÅ, UA
Tarb2a	What year did you quit your latest job/that job? If the person is called on when needed: count from the last time	the person worked
	Year with 4 digits: 6666 Do not know, but 3-8 years ago → Tarb 3 7777 Do not know, but more than 8 years ago → Utb 1	not pb, gives SÅ, UA
Tarb2b	If during the last two years: Which month?	
	Months with digits:	not pb, gives SÅ, UA

Tarb 3	Persons who have had some work during the last eight years What was the main reason that you stopped working at your last job/that job?	
	 Given notice (laid off) or discharged Closed down or sold his or her company The employment was temporary Looking after children or incapacitated adults (e.g. part Other personal or family reasons Health reasons (illness or reduced work capacity) Studies Early retirement Retirement Dissatisfied with working conditions Compulsory military or community service Long distances/bad transport facilities Wanted to quit 	ental leave or dependent care)
	98 Other → Tarb 3 Bes	pb → Tarb 4
Tarb 3 Bes	Describe	
Tarb 4	Were you an employee in your last job or were you sel worker?	f-employed or an unpaid family
	 Employed → Tarb 7a Self-employed → Tarb 6 Unpaid family worker 	pb → Tarb 7
Tarb 5	Is the company run by someone in your household?	
	 Yes → Tarb 7 No → This does not count as work in LFS. Investigate, had another job previously? 	go back to Tarb 1: Has the person
Tarb 6	Did you have any employees?	
	1 Yes 2 No	pb → Tarb 7aa
Tarb 7a Tarb 7aa	Employees Who did you work for most recently? Employers and unpaid family workers What was the name of the company?	
	Name Code 3 = the same employer as last time, skip to Utb 1	pb → Tarb 7b
Tarb 7b	What was the street address of your workplace?	
	Address Adress abroad has it's own code, skip to Tarb 7e	pb ➔ Tarb 7c
Tarb 7c	Did your workplace have a particular name?	
	Name of workplace: If question is irrelevant, mark code 7	pb ➔ Tarb 7d
Tarb 7d	Postcode area: Use the list of postal areas. If the area is not found in the li write the name of the area in plain text	
Tarb 7e	Country : Default value = "Sweden"	pb ➔ Tarb 8

Tarb 8	What was the main activity at your workplace?		
	Try to describe the main activity as precise as possible. \Rightarrow Tarb 9a		
	EXAMPLES of information that is useful:		
	If health and social care: - Who is taken care of (elderly, children, disabled, etc.) - Type of institution (nursing home, home help service, sheltered housing, day care etc.)		
	If manufacturing: - What is produced (lamps, breakfast cereals, wrapping material, curtains, kitchen furniture etc.) - In what material (wood, metal, plastic etc.)		
	If retail trade: - What is sold (clothes, newspaper subscriptions, ice cream, cars etc.) - To whom is it sold (to private persons, companies etc.) - How do you sell it (telephone, shop, marketplace, stand, commission etc.)		
Tarb 9a	In what occupation would you classify that work? 		
	Mark the correct occupation in the list and press enter \rightarrow Utb1a If the occupation is not on the list, press 1 and enter and write the occupation in plain text		
Tarb 9b	What were your main tasks?		

STUDIES - EDUCATION ALL

Now I have some questions concerning studies.

Utb 1a Were you during the week of "dates" registered as actively studying at any school?

During shorter school leaves, such as sport leave, winter leave, Christmas leave, Easter leave, are to be coded as "Yes". Summer leave is code as answer alternative 3. In the event of a longer absence from studies, summer leave can be coded as "No".

- 1 Yes → Utb 2
- 2 No
- 3 Summer leave

pb → Utb 9

Utb1a/aa = 2,3

Utb 1b Were you studying at any time during the weeks of "dates" ¹?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No → Utb 9
- 3 Summer leave

pb → Utb 9

¹ The time refers to the three weeks before the reference week

Utb 2 What type of education was it?

	2 Swedish tuition for	ry school (ISCED 2) or immigrants (SFI) (ISCED 2) / school (ISCED 3)	 → Utb5a → Utb5a → UtbYrke1
	 Folk high school University/college Foreign educatio Other education 		
		utbildning (Employment training) bildning (Preparatory training courses)	 → Utb2Check → Utb2Check
	12 Jobbgarantin för	ungdomar (Youth job programme)	→Utb2Check
	(Activities within	rägledning och platsförmedling counselling guidance and placement servic etsmarknadspolitisk inriktning	æ)➔ Utb2Check
	(Projects with em	ployment policy orientation) betsträning/ Förstärkt arbetsträning	→ Utb2Check
	(Work experience 17 Jobb- och utveck	e/ Job training)	→ Utb2Check
	(Job and develop	oment programme)	→ Utb2Check
	18 Lyftet 19 Arbetslivsintrodu	ktion (Work life introduction)	 → Utb2Check → Utb2Check
	37 Other labour marl38 Do not know	ket policy programme or activity → Utb9	→ Utb2Bes
	98 Other 99 Do not want to an	swer	 → Utb2Bes → Utb9
Utb2Bes	Describe	→ Utb2Check	
Utb2check		organised by the Swedish Public En ect later in the interview	nployment Service, thus we will
	Go on to → Utb9		

- Utb 3a Was it adult education at compulsory school level or upper secondary school level?
 - Compulsory school level (ISCED 2)
 Upper secondary school level (ISCED 3) pb → Utb 9

Utb 3b Was it at compulsory school level, upper secondary school level or post-upper-secondary school level?

- 1 Compulsory school level (ISCED 2) → Utb 5a
- 2 Upper secondary school level (ISCED 3) → UtbYrke2
- 3 Post-upper-secondary school level (ISCED 4 or 5) → Utb 4 pb → Utb 9
- Utb 3c What level was the education?
 - 1 Compulsory school level (ISCED 2)
 - 2 Upper secondary school level (ISCED 3)
 - 3 Post upper secondary school level, not university
 - 4 University or college

- → Utb5a
 → UtbYrke2
 > Utb 4
- → Utb4

→ Utb5a

→ UtbYrke2

- ➔ Utb3d
- pb 🗲 Utb9

Utb3d Was it a foundation year programme, a two year long program, undergraduate level, masters level or PhD studies?

1 Foundation year programme (ISCED 4)

	2-year programme (ISCED 5)	→ Utb5a
3	Undergraduate level (ISCED6)	→ Utb5a
4	Masters level (ISCED7)	→ Utb5a
5	PhD level (ISCED 8)	→ Utb5a
pb		→ Utb9

pb

Utb 3e Was it education on upper secondary or post-upper-secondary level?

If the person is studying at a level with features of tertiary education -> mark tertiary level

- 1 Upper secondary level (ISCED 3) → UtbYrke2
- 2 Post-upper secondary school level (ISCED 4 or 5a) → Utb 4 pb → Utb 9

Utb 4 How long is the education in total?

Give the total length of education. It has nothing to do with how long the person needs to complete the studies.

1	Less than two years (ISCED 4)	→ Utb Yrke2
2	Two years or more (ISCED 5)	→ Utb 5a
		pb 🗲 Utb 5a

UtbYrke1 What program was it?

Vocational

1	 Construction and installation programme Electrical and Energy Programme Vehicle and Transport Programme Business and Administration Programme Handicraft Programme Hotel and Tourism Programme Industry Engineering Programme 	 → Utb5a
1 1 1 1	3 Business Studies Programme 4 Art, Music and Drama Programme 5 Humanities Programme 6 Natural Science Programme 7 Social Science Programme → Utb5a 8 Technology Programme 9 Other	 → Utb5a → Utb5a
•	bb ➔ Utb5a	
V	Vas it a general education or a vocational one?	
נ 1		
2		

pb → See table 3a

UtbYrke2

Utb 5a

If Utb1B=3	→ Utb9
If Utb1a=1 & Utb2=1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 98	→ Utb6a
Others	→ Utb9

Utb 2 = 1-9,98 and Utb 1a = 1 Utb 6a How many hours altogether did you devote to your studies during the week of "dates"? Include both classroom time and other study time

Other time means time for homework, studies etc.

hours	→ See table 3b
	pb ➔ See table 3b

Table3b

Utb 8

Tablesb	
If Utb6a/Utb6aa=888,999	→ Utb9
If Utb2=1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 98 & At11=1 & Utb6>0	→ Utb7
If Utb2=1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 98 & Fat1=1 & Utb6>0	→ Utb7
If Utb2=1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 88, 98, 99	→ Utb9

Formal education during working hours, i.e. (Utb 2=1-9, 98 and At 11=1 and Utb 6a>0) or (Utb 2=1-9, 98 and FAt 1=1 and Utb 6a>0)

Utb 7 Were any of those hours led by a teacher and during paid working time?

1 Yes 2 No → Utb 9	pb → Utb 9
How many?	
hours	pb 🗲 Utb 9

- Utb 9 Did you, in your spare time, participate in any course or other activity led by a teacher or instructor during the week of "dates", for example a training session, study circle, seminar or driving lesson?
 - 1
 Yes

 2
 No → Utb 13

 pb → Arbl1/Verks 1
- Utb 10 How many hours (altogether)?

Only count teacher held lecturing hours during free time, Self studies doesn't count.

pb → Arbl1/Verks 1

..... number of hours

- Utb 13 Did you participate in any course or other activity led by a teacher or instructor (also) during the weeks of "dates"¹ and now we ask for such activities during both working hours and free time?
 - 1 Yes
 - 2 No \rightarrow See instructions after Utb 14

Utb 14 How many hours was it altogether during those weeks?

Only count teacher held lecturing hours, Self studies doesn't count.

..... number of hours

--- FF, FT, TA, FÖ, MH → see table3c --- Not in employment → Arbl 1

Table3c	
MH and 16-64 år (If Hu4a=3 and Hu4b=1 and	→ AMPP2aa
Omb14=1)	
If not as above MH and 16-64 years old	➔ Verks1 (see instructions
(If Hu4a=3 and Hu4b=1 and Omb14 \neq 1)	for Verks1)
FÖ and 16-64 years old (Hu4a=2 and Omb14=1)	→ AMPP2aa
If not as above FÖ and 16-64 years old	→ Verks1 (see instructions
(Hu4a=2 and Omb14 \neq 1)	for Verks1)
TA and 16-64 years old ((Hu7=1 and Hu9=2 and	→ AMPP1
(Hu12a Hu12b)- (Hu11a/aa Hu11b) <= 12	
(months) or unknown) or Hu8=9,11)	
If not as above TA and 16-64 years old ((Hu7=1	➔ Verks1 (see instructions
and Hu9=2 and (Hu12a Hu12b)-	for Verks1)
(Hu11a/aa Hu11b) > 12 (months) or Hu8=9,11)	
Others	➔ Verks1 (see instructions
	for Verks1)

Now I have some questions concerning looking for work

Arbl 1 Even if you did not work during week ..., did you have an agreement that you would soon start to work?

	1 Yes 2 No ➔ Arbl 3	not pb
Arbl 2	When will you start?	
	 Within 3 months In more than 3 months 	not pb
Arbl 3	Have you looked for work during the last 4 applies to work of only a few hours or self-	
	 Yes → Arbl 4aa No → Arbl 4a 	not pb
Arbl 4a Arbl 4aa	Have not looked Even though you did not look, would you li Looked or waiting for work within 3 months Would you have liked to work during week	-
	 Yes No → Arbl 6aa (Arbl 3=2 och Arbl 2≠1) / A Person has worked during the reference v 	
	pt	→ see instructions after Arbl 5

Wanted to work during ref. week (Arbl 4 = 1) or did not want to work during ref. week, looked or waiting for work within 3 months [Arbl 4=2 and (Arbl 3=1 or Arbl2=1)]

Arbl 5 How many hours per week would you like to work?

..... hours --- Awaiting work \leq 3 months (Arbl 2 =1 and Arbl 3 = 2) \rightarrow Arbl 11aa --- Looked (Arbl 3=1) → Arbl 11a --- Have not looked (excluding awaiting \leq 3 months), but want to (Arbl 3=2 and Arbl 2≠1 and Arbl 4=1,8,9) → Arbl 6a --- Have not looked (excluding awaiting \leq 3 months), but want to (Arbl 3=2 and Arbl 2≠1 and Arbl 4=2) → Arbl 6aa Have not looked (excluding awaiting \leq 3 months), but want to (Arbl 3=2 and Arbl 2≠1 and Arbl 4=1,8,9) Arbl 6a What is the main reason why you did not look for work? Have not looked (excluding awaiting \leq 3 months), and do not want to (Arbl 3=2 and Arbl $2 \neq 1$ and Arbl 4=2) Arbl 6aa What is the main reason you do not want to work? 1 Will begin a new job after 3 months → Arbl 11aa 2 Waiting to be re-employed, called on when needed/ Arbl 2=2 → Arbl 11aa will phone myself when I want to work \rightarrow Arbl 10 Arbl 2≠2 och Arbl 4=1 → Waiting for an answer to application for over 4 weeks 3 Arbl 15 4 Suitable work in the area not available 5 Few chances to get work, e.g. age, language difficulties Arbl 2≠2 och Arbl 4=2 → Studies 6 Verks 1 7 Retired 8 Health reasons 9 Looking after CHILDREN (e.g. parental leave, foster parent) → Arbl 7 10 Looking after incapacitated ADULTS (e.g. unpaid dependent care) → Arbl 8 11 Looking after both CHILDREN and incapacitated ADULTS → Arbl 9 12 Household work 13 Compulsory military or community service, Arbl 2=2 → Arbl 11aa in Sweden or abroad 14 Waiting for studies/compulsory Arbl 4=1 och Arbl $2\neq 2 \rightarrow$ Arbl 15 military or community service/childbirth/move 15 Economic reasons Arbl 4=2 och Arbl $2\neq 2 \rightarrow$ Verks 1 16 Did not come about 17 Want to be free 98 Other → Arbl 6 Bes pb → Arbl 11aa/Arbl 15/Verks 1 Arbl 6 Bes Describe Arbl 7 Would you have looked for work if suitable childcare had been available? 1 Ja ----- Arbl 2=2 → Arbl 11aa ---- Arbl 2≠2 och Arbl 4=1 → Arbl 15 2 Nej ---- Arbl 2≠2 och Arbl 4=2 → Verks 1 pb → Arbl 11aa/Arbl 15/Verks 1 Arbl 8 Would you like to work full-time if there were other suitable care services? Ja ---- Arbl 2=2 → Arbl 11aa 1 Nej ---- Arbl 2≠2 och Arbl 4=1 → Arbl 15 2 ---- Arbl 2≠2 och Arbl 4=2 → Verks 1 pb → Arbl 11aa/Arbl 15/Verks 1

pb → Arbi 11aa/Arbi 15/Ve

Arbl 9	Would you have looked for work if other suita	able childcare had been available ?
	1 Ja 2 Nej Arbl 2=2 → Arbl 11aa Arbl 2≠2 och Arbl 4=1→ Arbl 15 Arbl 2≠2 och Arbl 4=2→ Verks 1	pb ➔ Arbl 11aa/Arbl 15/Verks 1
Arbl 10	Have you asked about work at your previous	employer(s) during the last 4 weeks?
	1 Yes → Investigate. Is Arbl 3 incorrect?	
Arbl 11a	2 Nej Arbl 2=2 \rightarrow Arbl 11aa Arbl 2 \neq 2 och Arbl 4=1 \rightarrow Arbl 15 Arbl 2 \neq 2 och Arbl 4=2 \rightarrow Verks 1 Looked for work (Arbl 3=1) Did you mainly look for employment or do you	pb → Arbl 11aa/Arbl 15/Verks 1
	 Employment → Arbl 12a Self-employed/Family worker → Arbl 15 	pb ➔ Arbl 15
	Awaiting work \leq 3 months and have not looked f awaiting work > 3 months and have not looked f	
Arbl 11aa	Did you mainly look for a job or will you start	your own business?
		months not decided (Arbl 2=1 or Arbl 4=1) ➔ herwise ➔ Arbl 23aa
		nh 🔿 Arhl 15/Arhl 2200
		pb ➔ Arbl 15/Arbl 23aa
Arbl 12a	Have you looked for full-time or part-time wo	
Arbl 12a	 Have you looked for full-time or part-time wo 1 Full-time → Arbl 13a 2 Part-time → Arbl 14a 3 Both full-time and part-time → Arbl 15 	
Arbi 12a Arbi 12aa	 Full-time → Arbl 13a Part-time → Arbl 14a 	rk? pb → Arbl 15
	 Full-time → Arbl 13a Part-time → Arbl 14a Both full-time and part-time → Arbl 15 	rk? pb → Arbl 15
	 Full-time → Arbl 13a Part-time → Arbl 14a Both full-time and part-time → Arbl 15 Did you get full-time or part-time employment Full-time → Arbl 13aa 	rk? pb → Arbl 15 t? pb → Arbl 15
Arbl 12aa Arbl 13a	 Full-time → Arbl 13a Part-time → Arbl 14a Both full-time and part-time → Arbl 15 Did you get full-time or part-time employment Full-time → Arbl 13aa Part-time → Arbl 14aa Could you accept part-time employment? 	rk? pb → Arbl 15 t? pb → Arbl 15 pb → Arbl 15
Arbl 12aa Arbl 13a	 Full-time → Arbl 13a Part-time → Arbl 14a Both full-time and part-time → Arbl 15 Did you get full-time or part-time employment Full-time → Arbl 13aa Part-time → Arbl 14aa Could you accept part-time employment? Could you have accepted part-time employment Yes Arbl 2=2 och Arbl 3=2 och 	rk? pb → Arbl 15 t? pb → Arbl 15 pb → Arbl 15
Arbl 12aa Arbl 13a	 Full-time → Arbl 13a Part-time → Arbl 14a Both full-time and part-time → Arbl 15 Did you get full-time or part-time employment Full-time → Arbl 13aa Part-time → Arbl 14aa Could you accept part-time employment? Could you have accepted part-time employment Yes Arbl 2=2 och Arbl 3=2 och 	rk? $pb \rightarrow Arbl 15$ $pb \rightarrow Arbl 15$ $pb \rightarrow Arbl 15$ eent? $Arbl 4=2 \rightarrow Arbl 23aa$ $pb \rightarrow Arbl 15/Arbl 23 aa$
Arbl 12aa Arbl 13a Arbl 13aa Arbl 13aa	 Full-time → Arbl 13a Part-time → Arbl 14a Both full-time and part-time → Arbl 15 Did you get full-time or part-time employment Full-time → Arbl 13aa Part-time → Arbl 14aa Could you accept part-time employment? Could you have accepted part-time employment Yes Arbl 2=2 och Arbl 3=2 och No Otherwise → Arbl 15 Could you accept full-time employment? 	rk? $pb \rightarrow Arbl 15$ $pb \rightarrow Arbl 15$ $pb \rightarrow Arbl 15$ nent? $Arbl 4=2 \rightarrow Arbl 23aa$ $pb \rightarrow Arbl 15/Arbl 23 aa$ $pb \rightarrow Arbl 15/Arbl 23 aa$

Arbl 15	Wanted to or looked or waiting \leq 3 months (Arbl 4= 1 or Arbl 3=1 or Arbl 2=1) Could you have worked week or started within fourteen days?			
	Within 14 days means within 14 days after the end of the reference week			
	1 Yes ➔ Arbl 1 2 No	7	not pb	
Arbl 16	What was the m	ain reason why you could ı	not do so?	
	3 Own illness o4 Personal reas	sons or family reasons		
	98 Other → Arbl		pb → Arbl 17	
Arbl 16 Bes	Arbl 16 Bes Describe			
Arbl 17	Are you register	ed as a jobseeker at the Sv	vedish Public Employment Service?	
	1 Yes 2 No → see in	structions after Arbl 18	pb → Arbl 18	
Arbl 18	Do you receive o	compensation from any un	employment benefit office (A-kassa)?	
	1 Yes 2 No		pb → Arbl 19a	
		and Arbl $2 = 1 \rightarrow$ Arbl 2 and Arbl $2 = 2 \rightarrow$ Arbl 2		
Arbl 19a	In what ways did you look for work during the period of < <date for="" four="" period="" week="">>?</date>			
		es may be marked. If the ans ark the appropriate code	swer is "abroad" ask how the respondent looked for	
	 (Arbetsförmedl AF LOOKED S through Platsba OTHER DATAI PRIVATE AF V CONTACT EM AD ANSWERE (on a website, i AD READ. Sturk FRIENDS/FAW SCHOOL/MUN INTERVIEW/TI STARTED A B STARTED A B AWAITED – AF AWAITED – AF AWAITED – AF 	BASES Used other job database /as in contact with or registered PLOYERS. Applied to employer D/INSERTED. Answered adver n newspapers, at bulletin board died advertisements (on a webs ILY. Asked among friends, fami ICIPALITY ETC Searched thro EST.Took an interview or a test/ USINESS and looked for land, p USINESS and looked for permit PPLICATION. Awaited the result Waited to hear from Arbetsförr DMPETITION. Awaited the result -PROGRAMME. Waited to beg ERED AT AF. Was registered a	t office) ormedlingen on one's own – nserted personal data at their homepage ses than Arbetsförmedlingen's at a private employment agency is directly tisements, or inserted an advertisement or CV is etc.) ite, in newspapers, at bulletin boards etc.) ly, relatives ugh schools, the municipality, trade unions etc. examination oremises or equipment s, licenses or financial resources is of job applications	
Arbi 40a Daa			pb → Arbi 20	
ALDI 199 RES	Describe			

Arbl 19b	Have you looked for a job in any other ways?	
	1 Yes → Return to Arbl 19a 2 No	(pb → put 2)
	Arbl 15 → Arbl 23	
Arbl 20a Arbl 20aa	Arbl $3 = 1$ and Arbl $15 = 1$ How many weeks in a row have you been looking for Arbl $3 \neq 1$ and Arbl $2 = 1$ and Arbl $15 = 1$ How many weeks were you looking for work before y	
	a: Include the number of weeks from that week the perso including the reference week aa: Include the number of weeks from that week the pers including the week when the person got this job	
	weeks	pb ➔ Arbl 21
Arbl 21	Arbl 21 and 22 are not asked to full-time students, that is At some point during that time, were you a full-time s a part of a labour market policy programme.	
	1 Yes 2 No → Arbl 23	pb → Arbl 23
Arbl 22	How many weeks in a row have you been looking for studies?	work after you finished your full-time
	weeks	pb ➔ Arbl 23
Arbl 23a	Arbl 3=1 What did you do before you started looking for work' do something else? Arbl 2=1-2	? Did you have a job, did you study or
Arbl 23aa	What did you do before you got the job you now have you got the job we mean the period before you starte	
	 Had a job (including long time sickness absence) Studied full-time Studied part-time (did not work) Compulsory military or community service Cared for children/incapacitated adults, household w 	ork
	98 Other → Arbl 23 Bes	pb ➔ FackArbl 1
Arbl 23 Bes	Describe	

TRADE UNION QUESTIONS TO JOBSEEKERS

FackArbl 1 Are you a member of a trade union?

Registration with the unemployment benefit office only does not count as being a member of a trade union

1 Yes 2 No → See instructions under FackArbl 3

pb → Verks 1/Fam 1

FackArbl 2Which trade union do you belong to?
If person's answer is on the list, mark and press enter → see instr. after FackArbl 3
If the name is not on the list, press 1 enter → FackArbl 2 Bes
Do not know – press F8 → FackArbl 3
98 Not on the list → FackAnst 2 Bes

FackArbl 2 Bes Describe Trade union in plain text, put code 98

FackArbl 3 Do you know which central organisation you belong to?

- 1 LO
- 2 TCO
- 3 SACO
- 4 Other

pb → Verks 1/Fam 1

--- Only jobseekers (i.e. not in combination with full-time students)

→ Fam 1

--- Others → Verks 1 (see instructions for Verks 1)

AMPP1 Were you registered as a jobseeker at the Swedish Public Employment Service at some point during the last four weeks, that is during the period of <<dates>>?

- 1 Yes ➔ AMPP2a
- 2 No → see directions after AMPP7c
- 8 Do not know see directions after AMPP7c
- q Do not want to answer → see directions after AMPP7c

(Interviewer Instruction: The reference week and three weeks backwards)

AMPP2a Did you take part in any programme, effort, training, or other activity organised by the Swedish Public Employment Service during week <<week number>>, that is <<dates>>?.

> If respondent has indicated elsewhere in the questionnaire that they are registered at the Swedish Public Employment Service. (Omb14=1 or Arb17=1)

AMPP2aa You said earlier that you are registered at the Swedish Public Employment Service. Did you take part in any programme, effort, training, or other activity organised by the Swedish Public Employment Service during week <<week number>>, that is <<dates>>?

If respondent has mentioned a programme/activity earlier (Utb2=9-19.87)

AMPP2aaa You said earlier that during <<week number>>, that is <<dates>> you took part in a programme or other activity organised by the Swedish Public Employment Service. Is that correct?

Respondent has indicated << UTBtyp>> in question UTB2

- Yes → (If TA) AMPP2b, (Other (if Utb2=9-19,87) AMPP5aa (otherwise) AMPP5 1
- → AMPP3 2 No 8
 - Do not know → AMPP4a
- g Do not want to answer → AMPP4a

If TA

AMPP2b You said earlier << text 'also' if AMP2AA=1>> that you have temporary employment at << text main employer according to HU1>>. Is this the activity you mean, or do you have both an employment and take part in an activity organised by the Swedish Public Employment Service?

- Same activity (as the temporary employment) → AMPP4a 1
- Other activity (have both and takes part in an activity through the Employment Office) → AMPP5 2
 - 8 Do not know

- →AMPP4a
- 9 Do not want to answer

→ AMPP4a

AMPP3 Did you take part in any of these during weeks <<week numbers>>, i.e., <<dates>>?

- → (If Utb2=9-19.87) AMPP5aa, other AMPP5 1 Yes
- 2 ➔ see directions after AMPP7c No 8
 - ➔ AMPP4aa Do not know
- q Do not want to answer \rightarrow see directions after AMPP7c

AMPP4a What is your source of income? Do you receive salary, or support through the Social Insurance Agency, unemployment compensation or something else? AMPP4aa What is your source of income? Do you receive salary, or support through the Social Insurance Agency, unemployment compensation or something else?

This question is asked in order to investigate whether it is a labour market policy programme in which the respondent is taking part.

1 Salary from employer or withdrawal from one's own business

- ➔ (If AMPP2aaa=1) see directions after AMPP7c,
 - (Other) HARD CHECK Compensation from employer counts as work,
 - go back to AK1 or AK2 and change to "yes" .
- 2 Through Försäkringskassan (the Social Insurance Agency) (for example aktivitetsstöd/sickness benefit)
 - → (If Utb2=9- 19.87) AMPP5aa, (Other) AMPP5
 - A-kassa (unemployment compensation) försörjningsstöd (social allowance),
 - studiestöd/CSN (study allowance), etc. → AMPP7a
 - Other or no source of income → AMPP4Bes
- 5 No compensation (If AMPP3=2,8,9) see instructions after AMPP7c, (If Utb2=9-19,87 AMPP5a, (Others) AMPP5
- 8 Do not know

3

4

9

- ➔ see directions after AMPP7c
- → see directions after AMPP7c
- AMPP4Bes Describe → (If Utb2=9-19.87, AMPP5a, (Other) AMPP5

AMPP5aWhat type of programme or activity was it?If respondent is uncertain what programme or activity, then read the following:Jobb- och utvecklingsgarantin, praktik eller Lyftet

Utb2=9-19,87 and AMPP2aaa=1

Do not want to answer

AMPP5aa You said it was << UTBtyp>>, is this correct? Confirm the answer, or fill in the indicated alternative

1 Arbetsmarknadsutbildning (Employment training) →AMPP6c Förberedande utbildning (Preparatory training courses) 2 →AMPP7a Jobbgarantin för ungdomar (Youth job programme) →(If AMPP4a/aa=2) AMPP7a , 3 (Other) AMPP5b 4 Arbetslivsinriktad rehabilitering (Employability rehabilitation programme) →AMPP7a Aktiviteter inom vägledning och platsförmedling 5 (Activities within counselling guidance and placement service) →AMPP7a 6 Projekt med arbetsmarknadspolitisk inriktning (Projects with employment policy orientation) →AMPP7a 7 Arbetspraktik/ Arbetsträning/ Förstärkt arbetsträning (Work experience/ Job training) → (If AMPP4a/aa=2) AMPP7a, (Other) AMPP5b 8 Jobb- och utvecklingsgarantin (Job and development programme) →(If AMPP4a/aa=2) AMPP7a, (Other) AMPP5b 9 Lyftet → (If AMPP4a/aa=2) AMPP7a, (Other) AMPP5b 10 Arbetslivsintroduktion (Work life introduction) →AMPP7a → Soft check acc. to below, 11 Job coach see directions after AMPP7c 12 Start av näringsverksamhet (receiving Start up grants) → See directions after AMPP7c 23 Anställningsstöd/ Instegsjobb/ Nystartsjobb/ Särskilt nystartsjobb (Special Recruitment Incentive/ Entry Recruitment Incentive/ New start job/ Special new start job) → Error, counts as job, set Ak 1 or Ak 2 = 1 → AMPP7a 87 Other labour market policy programme or activity 88 Do not know → (AMPP4a/aa=2) AMPP7a, (Other) AMPP5b 98 Other → See directions after AMPP7c 99 Do not want to answer → See directions after AMPP7c

Soft check, Check to find out if the respondent is taking part in any other activities or programmes, where relevant record the information onto the answer alternatives.

AMPP5b What is your source of income? Do you receive salary, or support through the Social Insurance Agency, unemployment compensation or something else?

Salary from employer or withdrawal from one's own business 1

- → (Om AMPP2aaa=1) see directions after AMPP7c, (Other) HARD CHECK Compensation from employer is counted as work,
- go back to AK1 or AK2 and change to "yes".

Through the Social Insurance Agency (e.g. activity support or development compensation) 2 → AMPP7a

- ➔ AMPP7a Unemployment compensation, Maintenance support (social assistance) 3
- Other form of assistance or support ➔ AMPP5bBes 4 ➔ AMPP7a
- 5 No compensation
- 8 Do not know
- Do not want to answer 9

see directions after AMPP7c→ ➔ see directions after AMPP7c

AMPP5bBes Describe ➔ AMPP7a

AMPP6b Did you study full-time or part-time?

- Full-time 1
- Part-time 2
- 8 Do not know
- → see directions after AMPP7 c
- → see directions after AMPP7 c 9 Do not want to answer

AMPP6d How many hours altogether did you devote to studies during week <<week number>>? Include both classroom time and other study time

Other time means time for homework, studies etc.

..... hours 888 Do not know → see directions after AMPP7c ➔ see directions after AMPP7c 999 Do not want to answer

AMPP6e How many hours did you devote to studies altogether during weeks <<week numbers>>?

hours	→ see directions after AMPP7c
888 Do not know	see directions after AMPP7c
999 Do not want to answer	see directions after AMPP7c

AMPP7a Was the activity full time or part time?

1 Full time

2

8

- → If AMPP3 ≠ 1 AMPP7c, Otherwise AMPP7b
- Part time
- → If AMPP3 ≠ 1 AMPP7c, Otherwise AMPP7b
- Do not know
- → see directions after AMPP7 c
- 9 Do not want to answer
- → see directions after AMPP7 c

If the respondent is seeking work full time then this counted as the full time activity, even though this activity may be only a few hours a day.

If AMPP3 ≠ 1 AMPP7b How many hours did you spend on the activity altogether during week <<week number>>?

This includes both the time taken up by the activity and the time for home assignments and reading, etc.

AMPP7c How many hours did you spend on the activity altogether during <<week number>>?

This includes both the time taken up by the activity and the time for home assignments and reading, etc.

-- **Only** job seekers (i.e. not in combination with full-time students) → Fam1 -- Other → Verks1(see directions for Verks1) MAIN ACTIVITY FOR ALL, **EXCEPT** FULL-TIME GAINFULLY EMPLOYED PERSONS AT WORK ONLY, FULL-TIME STUDENTS ONLY OR JOBSEEKERS ONLY

All, except full-time employees (Hu 16 = 1 and At 13, Bi 12 or FAt 3 > 0) full-time students (Utb 1a/aa=1 and Utb 5 = 1) and jobseekers ((Arbl 2=1 and Arbl 15= 1) or (Arbl 3=1 and Arbl 15=1 and Arbl 19a=1-12)). **Exception**: Person who is both full-time student and jobseeker should have Verks 1, as should person who is both full-time employee and full-time student.

Verks 1 What do you mainly consider yourself as? Are you

Read some of the alternatives for the person and finish with "or something else"

- 1 Gainfully employed persons
- 2 Student
- 3 Jobseeker
- 4 Working in the home/Taking care of children or incapacitated adults
- 5 Doing compulsory military/civil service, in Sweden or abroad
- 6 Free from work/studies etc.
- 7 Retired
- 8 Illness less than 1 year ahead
- 9 Long-term illness 1 year or more (e.g. sick leave compensation/early retirement pension for health reasons) → Grad EX if not employed
- 10 Admitted for institutional treatment for less than 1 year ahead
- 11 Admitted for institutional treatment for 1 year or more Grad EX if not employed
- 98 Other → Verks 1 Bes

pb → Fam 1

Verks 1 Bes Describe

((Ak1=2 and Ak2=2) and ((Ak3=1 and Ak5=2) or (Ak4=1 and Ak5=2) or (AK3=2 and AK4=2))) and not ((Arbl3=1 and Arbl15=1 and Arbl19a=1-12) or (Arbl2=1 och Arbl15=1)) and (Verks1=8,9)

Verks2 How long has this been consecutively so?

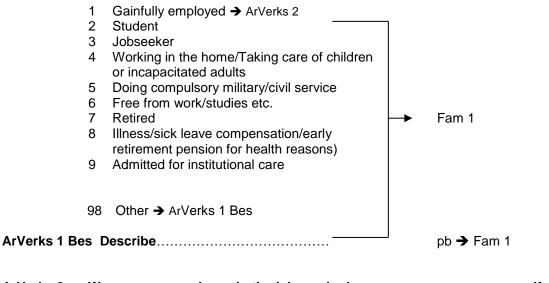
Count number of weeks up to and including reference week. Work, studies and jobsearch does count as a break during the period. It is the most rescent period we are asking for.

SITUATION ONE YEAR AGO - QUESTIONS TO WAVE 2

OBS! This section might not be relevant in the first wave questionnaire, but it can sometimes happen that there respondents participating for the first time in wave two and those persons should have the questions. Besides respondents beeing reclassified and belonging to wave two should have the questions. There is one exception, see control questionnaire (= used for dependent reinterviewing) for FF, FT, TA, FÖ, MH

ArVerks 1 What did you mainly do one year ago? Were you

Read some of the alternatives for the person and finish with "or something else"



ArVerks 2 Were you an employee in the job you had one year ago or were you self-employed or an unpaid family worker?

2 Self-employed, Entrepreneur, freelancer → ArVerks 4

3 Unpaid family worker →ArVerks 3 pb → ArVerks 5a

ArVerks 3 Was the company run by someone in your household?

- 1 Yes → ArVerks 5aa
- 2 No → This does not count as AKU work. Investigate, go back to ArVerks1

pb → ArVerks 5aa

ArVerks 4	Did you have any employees?		
	1 Yes 2 No	pb ➔ ArVerks 5aa	
ArVerks 5a ArVerks 5aa	Employees Who did you work for one year ago? Employers and unpaid family workers What was the name of the company?		
	Name	pb ➔ ArVerks 5b	
ArVerks 5b	What was the street address of your workplace?		
	Address Adress abroad has it´s own code, skip to ArVerks 5e	pb → ArVerks 5c	

ArVerks 5c	Did your workplace have a particular name?		
	Name of workplace: If question is irrelevant, mark		pb ➔ ArVerks 5d
ArVerks 5d	Postcode area:		
ArVerks 5e	Country : Default value = "Sweden"		pb ➔ ArVerks 6
ArVerks 6	What was the main activity at your workplace?		nh N Fam 1
	Try to describe the main acti	ivity as precise as possible.	pb ➔ Fam 1 <i>ible.</i>
	EXAMPLES of information that is useful:		
-	If health and social care: - Who is taken care of - Type of institution	(elderly, children, disabled, e (nursing home, home help se day care etc.)	
	If manufacturing: - What is produced (lamps, breakfast cereals, wrapping material, curtains, kitchen furniture etc.) - In what material (wood, metal, plastic etc.)		
	If retail trade: - What is sold - To whom is it sold - How do you sell it	(clothes, newspaper subscri (to private persons, compan (telephone, shop, marketpla	ies etc.)

Now here are some questions about you and your family

Fam 1	Are you married/cohabiting or single?	
	 Married Cohabitant Single Registered partner 	pb → Fam 2
Fam 2a Fam 2aa	Fam 1 = 1-2,5 Do you have any children living at home? Fam 1 = 3 Do you have any children living at home?	
	 Yes No → End of interview 	pb → End /Hus1
Fam 3	How many?	pb → End /Hus1

Fam 4a-j When <<if Fam3 =1>> was the child/<<if Fam3 >1>> were the children born? Give the year and month.

Include children less than 25 years old

Child 1,	year month
Child 2,	year month
Child 3,	year month
Child 4,	year month
Child 5,	year month
Child 6,	year month
etc. Child 10	-

If SUN2000Inr and SUN2000niva= missing then UtbReb_Intro else END.

END of First wave questionnaire